

٦٥  
عاماً  
YEARS



الهيئة العامة للإحصاء  
General Authority for Statistics

# Consumer Price Index Manual 2025 edition

## Index

1. Introduction.....	4
2. History of the Consumer Price Index in Saudi Arabia .....	6
3. Scope and Coverage of the Consumer Price Index.....	8
3.1 Consumer Price Index: Uses and Needs.....	8
3.2 Consumer Price Index: Coverage.....	9
3.3 Consumer Price Index: Concepts.....	10
3.4 Consumer Price Index: Basket of Products.....	11
3.5 Consumer Price Index: Classification.....	13
4. The System of Weights .....	14
4.1 Data Sources for the Estimation of the CPI Weights.....	14
4.2 Shifting from COICOP 1999 to COICOP 2018.....	15
4.3 The Matrix of Weights.....	16
4.4 The Aggregate Weights at the National Level.....	17
5.              Price Data: Local and Central Price Data Collection .....	19
5.1 Price Survey Design.....	19
5.2 The Organization of Local Price Collection.....	22
5.3 Central Price Collection.....	24
6. Treatment of Elementary Price Data.....	26
6.1 Data Treatment in Local Price Collection.....	27
6.1.1 Missing Observations and Imputation.....	27
6.1.2 Replacement of Elementary Items.....	27
6.1.3 Unexpected Price Changes and Temporary Reductions in Prices.....	28
6.2 Treatment of Elementary Data in Centralized Data Collection .....	28
7. Calculating Consumer Price Indexes .....	30
7.1 Calculating the CPI: From City to Region and National Indexes.....	30
7.1.1 Compiling Price Indexes Obtained from Local Price Collection.....	31
7.1.2 Compiling Price Indexes Obtained from Central Price Collection.....	32
7.1.3 Compiling Regional and National Indexes.....	34
7.2 Reference Periods in the CPI Compilation and Chain Linking .....	35
8. Building the historical Time Series of the Consumer Price Index .....	36
References .....	38
Annex A. Basket of Products: .....	39
Annex B. Divisions and groups regional weights:.....	62
Annex C. Divisions and groups regional weights: (Continued) .....	63

## Tables

Table 1: Items in the basket of products for the compilation of the CPI, Saudi Arabia, 2018 and 2023, number.....	12
Table 2: The two systems of CPI weights, Saudi Arabia: COICOP 1999 (base 2018) and COICOP 2018 (base 2023) .....	17
Table 3: Cities selected for local price collection, population size, outlet sampling frame size, outlet sample size, and total number of prices collected per month .....	20
Table 4: Crosswalk between web-scraped outlet classifications and COICOP 2018 subclasses .....	21

## 1. Introduction

This manual aims to offer stakeholders, users, and the public a comprehensive guide to the key changes and innovations introduced in the compilation of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) in Saudi Arabia. These changes take effect starting from the reference month of August 2025, with the first release scheduled for September 2025.

The General Authority for Statistics (GASTAT) compiles and disseminates the CPI based on the national concept of Household Final Consumption Expenditure (HFCE). This approach includes expenditures made by resident households, regardless of where the expenditure occurs. The HFCE concept includes monetary and nonmonetary components. The latter comprises imputed housing rental values, that is, estimates of the value of the consumption flow homeowners receive from living in the dwellings they own.

Updated compilation methods are summarized below and described in more detail in the rest of the manual.

1. The new system of weights of the CPI in Saudi Arabia has been estimated based on HFCE data obtained from the 2023/24 round of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) as well as expenditure data from the National Accounts (NA). NA provides HFCE data at the national level that are used to estimate the weights, or amount spent by households on products and services categorized according to the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 2018 subclasses (UN DESA 2023). Data from the 2023/24 round of the HIES are used to obtain information at the national level below the level of the subclass and to distribute HFCE expenditures across the 13 regions of the Kingdom.
2. The new system of weights and the compilation of the indexes are anchored, for the first time, to the 2018 COICOP. This generates important changes, including a new subclass level (the 5-digit level), the creation of new expenditure divisions, and extensive revisions to previously existing divisions to reflect changes over time in consumption patterns around the world.
3. The price data necessary for the monthly compilation of price indexes are obtained through both local and central data collection.

# Consumer Price Index Manual

- a. The local price collection is based on a new sample of cities, outlets, and elementary items and involves regular visits to outlets across 23 cities conducted by a large network of data collectors.
- b. The central price collection concerns a selection of products in the basket, namely, housing rental, medicines, educational services, and financial services. It relies on administrative data and is therefore more efficient and cost-effective compared with the local data collection, providing better geographical coverage and ensuring consistent quality adjustments for complex products.
4. The adoption of the new classification (COICOP 2018) required that the existing CPI series be rebuilt from 2013 to 2024 to produce a comparable series covering a sufficiently extended time that is required for macroeconomic analysis and forecasting. For part of the period (2013–22), indexes are essentially recompiled considering the new classification, whereas, for the period 2023–24, a back-casting exercise was carried out by considering the new products in the basket and the new sample of cities and outlets.

The rest of the CPI manual is structured as follows. Section 2 provides an overview of the CPI program, its history, and its methodology. Section 3 introduces the scope and coverage of the CPI, encompassing its various uses and needs, fundamental concepts adopted in the compilation of the CPI, such as the concept of the HFCE, the basket of products, and the classification system. Section 4 illustrates the new system of weights that has been derived from various data sources and structurally updated for the first time since 2018 with the integration of data from the 2023/24 round of the HIES and the HFCE which play a crucial role in accurate CPI estimation. Section 5 is dedicated to a description of the local and central price data collection methods designed and organized to ensure reliable and consistent data. Section 6 describes the approach adopted in the case of missing prices, of the replacement of elementary items (and the need for adjusting for changes in quality that is associated with recorded prices), and the presence of price discounts. Section 7 takes a deep dive into the description of how elementary price indexes are constructed and the calculation of higher-level indexes, namely, indexes at the regional and national levels. Section 8 provides an overview of the approach followed to rebuild the CPI time series.

## 2. History of the Consumer Price Index in Saudi Arabia

Market changes over time require that National Statistics Offices (NSO) responsible for CPI programs continuously update all aspects of the program to improve its quality and achieve the highest levels of accuracy and comprehensiveness in the program data. GASTAT has given this area considerable attention since 1962, when some reports on the CPI were first published. The first official CPI report was issued in 1970 and continued to be published annually until it became a quarterly report in 1976. The program had a significant shift in 1980 when it evolved from a mere price movement indicator to a highly precise tool used with great confidence in economic analysis.

Prior developments of the CPI program can be divided into the following stages:

### Phase One

- The base year was updated to 1983 from 1979.
- The number of goods included in the CPI increased to 200 items.
- The weights used for price weighting were updated based on the Consumer Expenditure Survey conducted in 1980.

### Phase Two

- The results of the 1985 Consumer Expenditure Survey were used.
- A survey of sales outlets was conducted in 1989.
- The base year was changed to 1988.
- Five additional cities were added to the survey: Al-Hofuf, Mecca, Medina, Tabuk, and Taif.
- The number of goods increased to 220 items distributed across 48 subgroups.

### Phase Three

- Terminal devices replaced paper forms to streamline data collection and correction processes.
- Computerized price lists replaced printed forms to reduce delays.

## Consumer Price Index Manual

- A new sales outlet survey was conducted in 1997 to address urban expansion, demographic changes, and shifts in retail activities.

### Phase Four

- Six new cities were added, bringing the total to 16: Al-Baha, Arar, Hail, Jizan, Najran, and Sakaka.
- A new consumer basket of 406 items was developed, based on the 1999 HIES.
- The base year was updated to 1999.

### Phase Five

- A comprehensive update to the CPI survey methodology and basket composition occurred in 2011, using 2007 HIES data.
- A new basket of 476 goods and services was adopted, with 2007 was set as the base year.

### Phase Six

- Based on the 2013 HIES, new weights were calculated, reflecting the relative importance of items based on their share of total household expenditure.
- The base year was updated to 2013.

### Phase Seven

- Following the results of the 2018 HIES, the CPI basket was revised to include 490 items.
- Items with a relative importance of 0.02 percent or more were included, while others were redistributed proportionally.
- The base year was updated to 2018.

## 3. Scope and Coverage of the Consumer Price Index

This chapter starts with an overview of the various uses and needs of the CPI, highlighting its role as a crucial economic indicator, as well as coverage and the different concepts of expenditure that can be adopted for the compilation of CPIs. It then illustrates the case of Saudi Arabia. The chapter also offers a review of the new basket of products and illustrates the adoption of the COICOP 2018 classification in the compilation of the CPI.

### 3.1 Consumer Price Index: Uses and Needs

The CPI is an index that measures the rate of change in the prices of consumed goods and services from one period to another. The usual method of calculation is to take an average of the period-to-period price changes of different products, using as weights the average amounts that households spend on such goods and services. CPIs are generally published within four weeks of the reference period and are typically used for the following main purposes: (a) indexation, (b) NA deflation, and (c) measurement of inflation (as a macroeconomic indicator). As stated in the Consumer Price Index Manual (IMF et al. 2020, 1):

The challenge of NSOs is fourfold: to identify user needs; to conceptualize user needs regarding economic concepts; to translate the underlying concept into statistical measurement terms following the fundamental principles of price index measurement; and to construct the indices so defined and evaluate them against purpose.

GASTAT compiles and disseminates a CPI based on the national concept of HFCE. In the estimation of weights, this approach includes expenditure made by resident households whether it takes place in the economic territory or elsewhere. This index includes nonmonetary components in the construction of weights, in particular imputed housing rental values. This is an estimate of the value of the consumption flow homeowners receive from living in the dwellings they own. Such an index is typically adopted for indexation purposes, including salaries, rents, social security payments, social assistance benefits, and so on, and has the objective of maintaining the purchasing power of such income sources with respect to certain groups of goods and services or to preserve the standard of living of recipients of such incomes.

Additionally, for internal uses, GASTAT compiles a CPI to be used as a macroeconomic indicator of inflation based on the monetary approach and coherent with the monetary nature of inflation. In

## Consumer Price Index Manual

the estimation of weights, this implies including expenditures of foreigners that occur within the national borders, while excluding expenditures of resident households that take place abroad. The estimation of household final monetary consumption expenditure, according to the domestic concept, relies on the NA.

GASTAT also compiles a core CPI, which excludes from the calculation of weights items deemed to be volatile in the short term. Such items are subject to short-term shocks and might include fresh fruits and vegetables, fish and meat, and energy products, such as electricity and fuel.

### 3.2 Consumer Price Index: Coverage

As an indicator of consumer inflation, the CPI should cover all types of goods and services that are consumed by households. However, some types of products might be excluded for practical issues. The group of households included in the scope of a CPI is referred to as the reference population and typically includes private households and institutional households. The latter comprises people living permanently or for long periods of time in institutions.

The CPI produced by GASTAT is based on household consumption expenditures estimated through the 2023/24 round of the HIES. The 2023/24 HIES covers all households residing in the Kingdom with two exclusions: (a) the institutional population and (b) the population residing in labor camps.

However, the system of weights at the core of the CPI as of the reference period January 2023 is estimated based on expenditure estimates obtained from the 2023/24 round of the HIES and expenditure data from the NA, thus allowing the coverage of institutional households and the population living in labor camps in the final CPI weight structure. This update has allowed for broader population coverage beyond what is directly captured from the HIES.

In terms of the geographic coverage of the CPI, two elements are relevant. The first concerns the geographic coverage of expenditure. In this respect, the CPI produced by GASTAT and based on the 2023/24 round of the HIES covers all areas of Saudi Arabia. The second element refers to the geographical coverage of price collection. As described in section 5, the price collection in the Kingdom is largely local, that is, price information is collected from a sample of outlets across 23 cities of the Kingdom through regular visits conducted by a network of price collectors. In addition, GASTAT relies on a central price collection, largely based on administrative data, for a selection of products, namely, housing rental, medicines, educational services, and financial services.

### 3.3 Consumer Price Index: Concepts

The primary uses of the CPI determine concepts and scope in the compilation of the index. The System of National Accounts (SNA) serves as the framework for the CPI. As indicated in the Consumer Price Index Manual (IMF et al. 2020, 34):

Households may acquire goods and services for purposes of final consumption in four main ways: (1) they may purchase them in monetary transactions; (2) they may produce them themselves for their own consumption; (3) they may receive them as payments in kind through barter transactions, particularly as remuneration in kind for work done; and (4) they may receive them as free gifts, or transfers, from other economic units, including social transfers in kind provided by government.

The most comprehensive concept of final consumption in the compilation of CPIs would cover all four categories of consumption goods and services, which correspond to total household actual final consumption as defined in the SNA. In addition to the values of household expenditure on consumption goods and services, such a concept includes the value of expenditures incurred by government units and nonprofit institutions on the individual consumption of goods and services provided to households as social transfers in kind (for instance, education, health care, housing). However, expenditures on social transfers in kind incurred by governments or nonprofit institutions can be excluded from the scope of the CPI index on the grounds that the CPI is limited to final consumption expenditure incurred by households.

Another important distinction is between monetary and non-monetary transactions. The concept of the HFCE includes the expenditure incurred by households on consumption goods or services, including payments for nonmarket goods or services sold at nonsignificant economic prices (for example, the estimated value of barter transactions, goods and services received in kind, and production for own consumption). By contrast, the concept of household final monetary consumption expenditure consists of purchases of consumer goods and services made by households in monetary transactions.

In either case, prices for CPI purposes can only be obtained from monetary transactions. Thus, the prices of goods and services obtained through non-monetary transactions are not observed and need to be imputed or estimated based on the prices observed in monetary transactions. Nonetheless, the inclusion of nonmonetary transactions affects the system of weights by inflating the weight of the prices used to value nonmonetary transactions.

## Consumer Price Index Manual

The CPI can adopt a national or domestic concept of expenditure. In the first case, the CPI covers expenditure made by resident households, regardless of where the expenditure takes place (within the economic territory or abroad). The domestic concept covers consumption expenditure made by all households in the economic territory of the country, including expenditure made by nonresident households (foreign visitors) and excluding the expenditure of residents abroad.

The headline CPI produced by GASTAT adopts the domestic concept and the HFCE.

### 3.4 Consumer Price Index: Basket of Products

The CPI compilation requires the regular collection of prices for a basket of goods and services. The CPI basket can be interpreted as a sample of products selected as representative of the universe of household consumption expenditures in a country. In general, products in the CPI basket are selected by adopting a sort of cutoff sampling. This means ranking goods and services within each lower stratum of the consumption classification used (for instance, subclasses of the COICOP 2018) according to expenditure amount and selecting goods and services that represent the top of the distribution up to a predefined threshold (typically 50 percent or 70 percent depending on the level of concentration in household consumption expenditure). Data about household consumption expenditure for each stratum is obtained from household budget surveys or household income and expenditure surveys.

The process of updating the CPI basket reflects the changing consumption habits and economic conditions of the population. As shown in Table 1 comparing the CPI baskets of 2018 and 2023, significant adjustments have been introduced to ensure the index remains relevant and accurate. The total number of items in the basket increased from 490 in 2018 to 582 in 2023, marking an overall growth of 92 items. This growth is driven by the addition of 110 new items, while 18 items were deleted, reflecting the dynamic nature of consumer preferences, technological advances, and market trends. Some divisions, such as Division 1, posted a large increase in the number of items, from 171 to 207, while others, such as Division 6, posted a small decrease, from 32 to 29, with 4 added and 7 items removed from the basket. Because the basket is regularly revised, the CPI remains a trusted tool for policy makers and the public.

## Consumer Price Index Manual

**Table 1: Items in the basket of products for the compilation of the CPI, Saudi Arabia, 2018 and 2023, number**

Division	Basket (2018)	New Item	Deleted Item	Basket (2023)
01	171	36	0	207
02	3	0	0	3
03	54	3	4	53
04	26	5	1	30
05	62	12	1	73
06	32	4	7	29
07	29	11	2	38
08	16	8	1	23
09	28	10	2	36
10	8	2	0	10
11	21	0	0	21
12	4	12	0	16
13	36	7	0	43
<b>Total</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>582</b>

### 3.5 Consumer Price Index: Classification

The choice of the classification of goods and services is key to the compilation of CPIs. Individual items need to be organized into categories (classes) and subcategories (subclasses) based on information on each item's characteristics. Most countries currently adopt the international classification known as the Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose (COICOP) (UN DESA 2023). The latest release of COICOP (2018) is a purpose-type classification, whereby items are categorized in a hierarchical structure according to the purpose they fulfil.

The COICOP 2018 introduces several changes compared with COICOP 1999. The main changes include: (a) the introduction of a fifth digit, subclass level; (b) the creation of two divisions (Division 12 "Insurance and financial services" and Division 13 "Personal care, social protection, and miscellaneous goods and services") obtained from the breakdown of COICOP 1999 Division 12 ("Miscellaneous goods and services") because it was considered too heterogeneous; (c) an extensive revision of Divisions 8 and 9 that are now renamed "Information and Communication" and "Recreation, Sport and Culture", respectively, to reflect the changes within each division; (d) a complete revision of Division 6 ("Health") following a proposal from the World Health Organization.

Considering all the changes, a correspondence table between COICOP 2018 and COICOP 1999 was released by the Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations.<sup>1</sup> Like many countries that adopted COICOP 1999 for the compilation of CPIs, GASTAT introduced further digits to the 4-digit level of COICOP 1999 when COICOP 2018 was released. Hence, the correspondence table was not sufficient to guide the migration of the CPI produced by GASTAT from COICOP 1999 to COICOP 2018. A more detailed national correspondence table was defined by considering the approach followed to introduce COICOP 2018 in the classification of household expenditures in the 2023/24 round of the HIES. This allowed a new system of weights to be estimated according to COICOP 2018 and to assign such weights to the CPIs duly reclassified and codified. The correspondence table also allows the construction of a time series up to 2023 (by considering the new classification, the new system of weights, and the new sample of products, outlets, and cities) and backward (with the introduction of COICOP 2018).

---

<sup>1</sup> Refer to Correspondence table COICOP 1999 COICOP 2008, Classifications on Economic Statistics (dashboard), Statistics Division, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, New York, <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>.

## 4. The System of Weights

This section provides an overview of the various data sources utilized to estimate the system of weights for the compilation of the CPI, in particular the integration of data from the 2023/24 round of the HIES and the NA estimates of HFCE. The chapter also elaborates on the approach followed to distribute expenditure estimates across regions and cities within Saudi Arabia and illustrates the new weights at the level of the COICOP 2018 Division relative to the old system of weights estimated with data from the 2017/18 round of the HIES data according to COICOP 1999.

### 4.1 Data Sources for the Estimation of the CPI Weights

Household surveys aimed at collecting data on household consumption expenditures, typically household budget surveys (HBS), such as the HIES in KSA, serve as the primary data source for the construction of CPI weights in most countries according to the Consumer Price Index Manual (IMF et al. 2020, 58):

National accounts data may be used to improve HBS weights for products that are underreported in HBS. Note that NA estimates for HFCE are usually based on data from the HBS as well as a wide range of other sources such as domestic production, retail sales, tax information, and import and export data.

In practice, weights for the main product groups can be obtained from the HFCE down to a certain level of disaggregation. Each of these weights can then be disaggregated by applying the detailed HBS expenditure groups to the HFCE consumption groups. The combination of HFCE and HBS data ensures consistency between the CPI and the NA data on HFCE at the level of the main consumption groups. The use of HFCE data also facilitates more frequent weight updates. For instance, CPI weights can be updated at regular intervals using HFCE data for the higher-level aggregates. The updated expenditure is then distributed using the shares obtained from the HBS or other sources that may only be updated less frequently.

In accordance with international standards, the two main data sources used to estimate CPI weights in Saudi Arabia are the 2023/24 round of the HIES and the HFCE. The reference period of data coming from the two sources is calendar year 2023. Field operations concerning the 2023/24 round of the HIES started on March 20, 2023, and ended on March 15, 2024. Therefore, nominal expenditures estimated from the 2023/24 round of the HIES were converted into prices of calendar year 2023 (January–December) by deflating the expenditure values collected in first three months

## Consumer Price Index Manual

of 2024 through specific coefficients that reflect changes in all-item monthly indexes at the regional level over the year Q1/2023–Q1/2024.

For the compilation of the CPI, the concept of household consumption expenditure adopted to build the system of weights from the two data sources, which includes some non-monetary components, specifically imputed rentals, combined with the national concept of expenditure that refers to consumption expenditures incurred by resident households. In the case of the CPI compiled for monetary policy aims as a macroeconomic indicator, only monetary components of household consumption expenditures are considered.

NA provide HFCE at the national level that are used to estimate the weights of the COICOP 2018 subclasses. Data from the 2023/24 round of the HIES are used as shares to obtain information at the national level that is more detailed than subclasses, as well as to distribute HFCE across the 13 regions of the Kingdom. As in many countries, the planned geographic reporting domains of the HIES do not provide accurate estimates of household expenditure at a more granular geographical level. Thus, in the case of regions, where local price collection is carried out in more than one city, population counts derived from the 2022 Housing and Population Census are used to distribute estimated household expenditure at the regional level across cities.

In addition, other data sources are used to obtain data below the subclass level (both at the regional and the national level), such as in the case of housing rental expenditure with data obtained from the Ejär platform (<https://momah.gov.sa/en/node/6738>), or, in the case of electricity consumption expenditure, with data obtained from the Ministry of Energy. In the case of housing rental expenditure, Ejär data are also used to compile price indexes.

### 4.2 Shifting from COICOP 1999 to COICOP 2018

The 2023/24 round of the HIES was conducted considering the new COICOP 2018. All the items on which households were asked to report consumption expenditure were duly classified and codified considering COICOP 2018. This allowed the NA to adopt the new COICOP to classify HFCE, and, indeed, the estimation of the new system of weights was the first key step in adopting the latest international classification of consumption products in the estimation of inflation, transitioning from COICOP 1999 to COICOP 2018.

A correspondence table prepared to map products in the CPI basket to the items collected through the HIES allowed expenditure estimates obtained from the HIES to be correctly assigned to products in the CPI basket and, hence, to COICOP 2018. The correspondence table was also the tool adopted

to recompile consumer price indexes according to the new classification and the new system of weights.

### 4.3 The Matrix of Weights

As a result of the estimation process, a matrix of weights was produced. The matrix includes 1,319 rows, which cover 582 products, 333 elementary aggregates, 223 subclasses, 118 classes, 48 groups, and 13 divisions for the all-item level, including one column for each of the 23 cities and one for the national weights obtained from the NA at the subclass level. In the case of regions in which local price collection was carried out in only one city, the city-level weights in the columns are equal to the regional weights because regions are the geographic reporting domain of the 2023/24 round of the HIES. In the case of regions in which local price collection is carried out in more than one city (namely, the regions of Al Bahah, Al Jawf, Aseer, Jazan, Makkah, and Qassim), the weights of the cities in the matrix are calculated by distributing regional expenditure at all levels of the COICOP 2018 aggregates in proportion to the population shares of the governorates where the cities are located. In the case of the Eastern Region, local price collection was carried out in more than one city, and one governorate hosts more than one city. In this specific case, the weights of the cities were calculated by distributing regional expenditure at all the levels of the COICOP 2018 aggregates proportionally to the population shares of the cities within each governorate.

In addition, the city-level vertical weights were estimated by taking into consideration the local basket of products. This means that, if one of the 582 products in the basket is not available in the local market (in fact, a complete basket is only available in Jeddah and Riyadh), the regional weight of the missing product is distributed to other products belonging to the same COICOP 2018 subclass. Should such a product not be available at the subclass level, the regional weight is distributed to the products belonging to the next level that is immediately above in the classification.

The weights in the matrix are normalized and expressed as shares and used for both patterns of aggregation. They are applied in the horizontal aggregation, which allows movement from city-level indexes to regional and national level indexes, as well as in the vertical aggregation, which allows movement from product indexes at the city, regional, and national levels to the all-item index.

## 4.4 The Aggregate Weights at the National Level

Table 2 illustrates the weights of the 13 COICOP 2018 divisions (base 2023), together with the weights of the 12 COICOP 1999 divisions (base 2018). These weights are constructed according to the HFCE concept, which includes nonmonetary components such as housing imputed rental values.

**Table 1: The two systems of CPI weights, Saudi Arabia: COICOP 1999 (base 2018) and COICOP 2018 (base 2023)**

COICOP 1999 divisions		Weights (basis 2018)	COICOP 2018 divisions	Weights (basis 2023)	Weights (basis 2024)
01	Food and beverages	18.78	Food and beverages	22.38	22.03
02	Tobacco	0.60	Tobacco	0.77	0.78
03	Clothing and footwear	4.20	Clothing and footwear	3.92	3.70
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	25.50	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.09	19.50
05	Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	6.74	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	7.22	6.89
06	Health	1.43	Health	4.43	4.31
07	Transport	13.05	Transport	15.21	14.82
08	Communication	5.62	Information and communication	5.35	5.08
09	Recreation and culture	3.06	Recreation, sport and culture	3.22	3.21
10	Education	2.87	Education services	2.22	2.19
11	Restaurants and hotels	5.60	Restaurants and accommodation services	8.46	8.69
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	12.57	Insurance and financial services	3.06	3.01
13			Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	5.68	5.79

## Consumer Price Index Manual

The most important change in the new system of weights compared to the previous system is as follows: In the base year 2018 (the COICOP 1999 classification), which had 12 divisions, included division 12, named Miscellaneous Goods and Services, covering both Insurance and Financial Services items. However, with the adoption of (COICOP 2018) and the new base year 2023, this division has been split into two separate divisions:

- Division 12: Insurance and Financial Services
- Division 13: Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services

## 5. Price Data: Local and Central Price Data Collection

Price data for the compilation of CPIs are typically obtained by NSOs through local or central price collection or both. In local price collection, prices are collected from outlets around the country through regular visits conducted by a network of price collectors. In the case of central price collection, prices are obtained directly by the NSO, for example, in the case of scanner data, centrally regulated or fixed prices.

Price data for the set of items in the CPI basket of Saudi Arabia are largely collected by GASTAT through price surveys in a sample of outlets across 23 cities in the Kingdom. In addition, GASTAT relies on central price collection, largely based on administrative data. This chapter describes the design of the price survey in local price collection as well as the administrative sources of price data and their treatment for the purpose of the CPI compilation.

### 5.1 Price Survey Design

The price survey covers a total of 582 items in the CPI basket, belonging to 13 COICOP 2018 divisions, and is conducted in 23 cities across the 13 administrative regions of the Kingdom. The design of the sample is organized in three stages.

The first stage of the sampling design concerns the selection of cities. A sample of 23 cities was selected based on the size of the population, as obtained from the 2022 Population and Housing Census. The list of cities selected for local price collection is reported in Table 3. The 23 cities accounted for 72 percent of the resident population of the Kingdom in 2022. At least 85 percent of the resident population of each region is covered by the cities selected for local price collection.

## Consumer Price Index Manual

**Table 3: Cities selected for local price collection, population size, outlet sampling frame size, outlet sample size, and total number of prices collected per month**

Administrative region	City	Population, 2022 census	Outlet sample size	Monthly prices collected, number	Data collectors, number
Riyadh	Riyadh	6,924,566	715	7377	15
Makkah	Jeddah	3,712,917	1166	7607	14
Makkah	Ta'if	564,601	531	3779	6
Makkah	Makkah	2,391,182	832	5191	9
Madinah	Medina	1,411,678	783	5166	10
Qassim	Buraydah	571,365	771	8323	5
Qassim	Unayzah	183,319	513	6003	5
Eastern Province	Al Khobar	409,549	519	3580	7
Eastern Province	Dammam	1,386,166	659	5287	10
Eastern Province	Al Mubarraz	299,855	531	2955	5
Eastern Province	Al Hofuf	258,825	525	3,442	5
Asir	Abha	334,290	735	4031	5
Asir	Khamis Mushayt	535,065	711	3484	5
Tabuk	Tabuk	594,350	645	3738	6
Hail	Ha'il	448,623	481	3299	6
Northern Borders	'Arar	85,597	502	3557	6
Jazan	Jizan	173,919	595	3177	6
Jazan	Abu Arish	26,416	546	2994	5
Najran	Najran	381,431	614	3501	5
Al Bahah	Al Bahah	90,711	489	3160	5
Al Bahah	Baljurashi	35,985	409	2914	3
Al Jawf	Sakaka	204,174	343	2473	5
Al Jawf	Al Qurayyat	167,080	239	2520	6

The information on the classification of outlets is acquired and mapped to the basket of products at the level of COICOP 2018 subclasses, via a crosswalk, to identify a candidate outlet to be selected for each product. The crosswalk is based on a careful review of outlet descriptions by utilizing advanced technology, and it allows the efficiency of local price collection to be increased, along with the number of quotations collected. For example, a subset of the crosswalk is reported in Table 4 for a subset of COICOP 2018 subclasses of the Food and Beverages Division.

## Consumer Price Index Manual

**Table 4: Crosswalk Between Classifications of Outlets Collected from Online Sources and COICOP 2018 Subclasses**

Outlet Group	Grains and flour	Rice	Macaroni	Bread	Other baked goods	Dough, Doughnut, Cerealc	Bakery products	Fresh Meet - 1	Poultry	Processed Poultry	Fresh seafood
<b>Food (Generic)</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Grocery</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
<b>Bakery</b>	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Butcher Shop</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Poultry Store</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
<b>Seafood Store</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Supermarket or Hypermarket</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Produce Store</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sweet Store</b>	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

At the second stage of the sample design, a sample of outlets is drawn for each city in which price data collection is carried out. Outlets were selected based on a sampling frame constructed from geospatial data extracted through automated procedures from a digital location-based service. This procedure was carried out in Q4-2023, and the collected data included the outlet name, address, latitude and longitude coordinates, classification of outlet (hypermarket, supermarket, grocery store, cafeteria, and so on), and the number of reviews provided by customers and visitors over a period of one month, in November 2023.

The sampling frame was assessed and enriched using information from several data sources, as follows:

1. The previous sampling frame was adopted for local price collection and prepared by data collectors via visual inspection in the field.
2. The statistical business register, with Q1-2024 as the reference period, by comparing units on which information on the exact location and type of products or services sold is available.
3. The 2022 population and housing census to evaluate the coverage of the new sample of outlets with respect to the distribution of the population across new districts in cities.

## Consumer Price Index Manual

4. Physical inspection of 85 percent of the selected outlets to confirm the location and type of outlet.

The sample of outlets was selected in each city from the sampling frame by using a coordinated spatial sampling design with unequal probabilities. The coordination ensures that, if an outlet is visited to collect price information on products in a subclass and products belonging to other subclasses are available in the same outlet, then the outlet is also included in the sample for the other subclasses. The spatial dimension is provided by geographical coordinates, and the sample delivers a balanced distribution of outlets in the Kingdom according to the concentration of outlets in the frame. The selection probability of outlets is proportional to the number of reviews, which is used as a proxy for outlet turnover. The sample of outlets is selected independently in each city, and the sample size is established by considering the cost of conducting price surveys. Compared with the 2023 sample, the new sample of outlets was 60 percent larger.

The number of outlets per product is based on each city's population. Each month, local data collection involves at least the following number of prices per product in different outlets. In cities with a population of less than 1 million inhabitants, a minimum of 7 prices per product in 7 different outlets are collected. In cities with a population between 1 and 3 million inhabitants, a minimum of 12 prices per product in 12 different outlets are collected. In cities with a population between 3 and 6 million inhabitants, a minimum of 17 prices per product in 17 different outlets are collected. In cities with a population of more than 6 million inhabitants, a minimum of 22 prices per product in 22 different outlets are collected.

The third stage of the sample design concerns the selection of elementary items to capture price information about the basket (the procedure for the identification of the basket is described in section 3.4) within the sampled outlets. In each outlet, the price of the most sold item corresponding to a product in the basket is collected. Information on the most sold item is obtained from the outlet's manager or inferred from the item's position or assigned space on the shelf. The sample size and the total number of prices collected each month by city is reported in Table 3.

## 5.2 The Organization of Local Price Collection

Across the outlets sampled in the Kingdom, local price data collection is conducted by using a computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) system. Data collectors are equipped with tablet devices synchronized with GASTAT headquarters. The software application for data acquisition

## Consumer Price Index Manual

installed on the tablets allows the identification of geographical directions to reach sampled outlets assigned to each enumerator with related metadata, the collection of prices through an electronic questionnaire, and the daily transfer of price data collected to GASTAT headquarters.

The price data collection department oversees the fieldwork activities via an electronic dashboard connected to the CAPI system. The dashboard works on an Oracle database and allows the updated frame and the updated sample to be accessed in real time and to oversee the price data collection process. It also allows different phases of the CPI production to be elaborated after data collection, including the estimation and preparation of tables for the dissemination and reporting of the time series by product, city, groups, and so on. It reports both monthly and yearly variations. The dashboard includes information on the number of prices collected in real time. In addition, prices can be monitored by products, city, and data collector, and all these dimensions can be investigated as necessary. Also, prices for the previous 12 months can be displayed and investigated.

The dashboard also contains the list of data collectors, each associated with a list of outlets, in a fixed number, and with a given number of price quotations to collect each month. The number of price quotations collected mainly depends on the type of outlet, and the dashboard contains a classification of outlets. The local price collection is conducted by a network of 156 enumerators, who are employed part-time by GASTAT and are dedicated only to price collection after specific training. The number of data collectors by city is reported in Table 3. Every day, data collectors provide about 5 percent of their monthly workload. Their workload is downloaded daily.

In each city, price data collectors are monitored and assisted in field operations by GASTAT supervisors. Supervisors have access to the sampling frame and the outlet sample to substitute an outlet if it is no longer active. In addition, supervisors can monitor collected prices in real time. For example, if the collected price of an item changes by 30 percent or more compared with the previous month, both data collector and supervisor are alerted, and the supervisor is requested to accept or refuse the price value manually. In cases where the value is refused, the data collector is required to re-check the price of the item and provide a new value.

Price data collection starts on the first day of each month and continues for a period of 21 days. Subsequently, the verification and preparation phase are conducted over a period of 10 days. This structured timeline ensures thorough data gathering and meticulous validation, thereby upholding the integrity and reliability of the collected information. All fieldwork is subject to monitoring and review by the Price Statistics Department at GASTAT headquarters.

## 5.3 Central Price Collection

Central price collection concerns a selection of products, namely, housing rental, medicines, educational services, and financial services. For such products, price data are obtained from administrative data sources by GASTAT headquarters. Central data collection makes price compilation more efficient and reduces costs connected with the data acquisition of prices which are set at the national level (for instance, financial services) or can easily be obtained from a central administration (for example, housing rentals, educational services and medicines), in general, the prices of products with consumption not strictly correlated to specific geographical areas (airfares, railway and sea transport tariffs, and so on) or that do not vary across the Kingdom (for instance, electricity and water tariffs), or for products with complex characteristics that require implementation of a harmonized methodology to treat quality adjustment (for example, smartphones). In addition, central price collection typically allows better geographical coverage as recommended in the Consumer Price Index Manual (IMF et al. 2020), whereby geographic coverage of price collection should be as broad as possible.

### Housing

In the case of housing, rental prices are provided by the Real Estate General Authority that established Ejär, an online platform on which all rental contracts (except those involving government entities) must be registered by brokers. The platform captures information about landlords, tenants, and the property rented. Rental data are downloaded from the Ejär platform on the 28th of each month by the Price Statistics Department.

Currently, the Ejär platform collects information on rental contracts with a vast coverage of the territory of the Kingdom. However, only contracts within the 23 cities in the local price collection are considered for the CPI compilation. Indexes by strata (by city in the survey sample and by type of unit) are compiled monthly. The combination of sample cities and type of unit produces a total of 240 strata, which ensures homogeneity of the qualitative characteristics of the observational units on which prices are compared. A weight is produced for each stratum and is the value of active rental contracts in the base year (2023) within the stratum, divided by the value of all rental contracts in the same base year.

### Educational services

Prices for educational services are collected by GASTAT for the 23 cities that are part of the local price collection on a quarterly basis. Prices are collected separately by educational level

## Consumer Price Index Manual

(kindergarten, primary, intermediate, and high school education) and by type of school (national and international schools). Education fees are manually collected from websites of private schools as public schools are available free of charge. The prices of other education-related goods and services, such as school uniforms or stationery, are excluded because they do not belong to the educational services covered by Division 10 of the COICOP 2018 classification.

The Ministry of Education provides data on the number of students for the school year 2023/24 by city, school type, education level, and grade. These data are used to build weights obtained as shares of students by grade and city.

### Financial services

GASTAT receives price data for 11 commercial banks about 11 types of operations from the Saudi Central Bank. These 48 types of operations are classified into four main aggregates (explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations; remittance fees [internal]; remittance fees [external]; and other financial services not elsewhere classified, which includes credit and debit card fees). Therefore, four indexes are compiled for each city.

### Medicines

The prices of 4,705 medicines are received by GASTAT from the Saudi Food and Drug Authority. Prices are received on the 30th of each month, along with information on the Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical classification, type of package, pharmaceutical form, distribution channel, and other information used to exclude medicine out of the scope of the CPI compilation. Medicines that are within the scope of the CPI compilation are retained and classified into five groups of medicines adopted by the 2023/24 round of HIES, namely, vaccines and other pharmaceuticals, injectable medications, medical tablets and capsules, oral syrup medications, and medical ointments and creams. The classification is carried out on the basis of qualitative attributes of each medicine, such as the Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical classification, the active principle, and the type of package, via an algorithm for strings recognition. Prices from the Saudi Food and Drug Authority are then used to compute a geometric Laspeyres index with weights at the 6-digit level obtained from the 2023/24 round of the HIES.

### 6. Treatment of Elementary Price Data

This section illustrates how elementary price data are treated in the first phase of the process that starts with the collection of prices and leads to the compilation of the CPIs in the Kingdom. Treatment of elementary data is the phase of outlier detection and adjustment, data cleaning, imputation of missing observations, quality adjustments, and flagging. In the case of the local data collection, some of these treatments are directly implemented during the phase of data collection in the field.

Considering that GASTAT collects price data at both the local and central levels, treatments of elementary price data differ by the modality of data collection. Section 6.2 describes the main features of the treatment of elementary data, whereas section 6.3 illustrates the approach taken in the case of price data centrally collected.

As illustrated in section 5, for local data collection, GASTAT adopts a CAPI system, and data collectors are provided with tablets to record prices. The program that runs on the tablet is designed to implement basic data checks and to flag records by considering the most relevant events that are meaningful for the subsequent statistical treatment. The price data collection department oversees fieldwork activities via an electronic dashboard connected to the CAPI system. During local data collection the CAPI system and the dashboard both allow, respectively, four relevant events that can occur at the data collection stage to be handled and monitored. They can introduce a break in the continuity of the price observed at the sample unit and require some specific treatment, including (a) missing prices, (b) replacement of elementary items (and the need to adjust for changes in quality that are associated with recorded prices), (c) unexpected price changes, and (d) the presence of price discounts. How each of these events is treated is discussed in the rest of the section.

The treatment of elementary data obtained through central data collection mainly concerns housing rental prices, education and financial services, and medicines. Considering the limited amount of data received for education and financial services and the nature of the price data received for medicines, the treatment of elementary data is mainly associated with housing rental price data downloaded from the Ejar platform.

## 6.1 Data Treatment in Local Price Collection

### 6.1.1 Missing Observations and Imputation

In the case of local price collection, if the selected elementary item is not available or the outlet is permanently closed, the data collector records a missing price observation (or missing price observations for the entire outlet).<sup>2</sup>

Items that are no longer available in an outlet are identified by specific flags. Different flags are available to identify quotations that are not available in one month and quotations that are not available anymore. In general, a missing price is imputed by carrying forward the price of the same item collected in the previous month. The procedure imputes values for the first two months of unavailability. Starting with the first month when the item is missing, the price of a new elementary item (a new brand, variety, or package) is collected to have the data necessary to replace the original elementary item in case such items remain missing for more than two consecutive months. In the case of the permanent closure of an outlet, the process is applied to all items in the outlet. Thus, the price data collection starts in a new outlet as soon as the originally selected outlet is missing for one month. Tablets contain information on outlets, and the first time a given outlet is included in the sample, the data collector visits the outlet and reports information on the outlet from the field.

### 6.1.2 Replacement of Elementary Items

Regarding the replacement of elementary items, instructions on substituting a variety of items that are no longer available are provided in the dashboard.

Given that the price of a new elementary item (a new brand, variety, for quality) is collected for a couple of months in parallel with the recording of the missing observation referred to the selected sample unit, the new elementary item replaces the item no longer observable. In terms of quality adjustment, this means that a bridged overlap approach is adopted (the monthly price change of the new item is assumed to be representative of the price component of the price difference between the old and the new elementary items; the remaining part is assumed to be associated with differences in quality).

---

<sup>2</sup> An elementary item is a sample unit identified by variety, brand, and quantity sold of a specific product in a specific outlet.

### 6.1.3 Unexpected Price Changes and Temporary Reductions in Prices

In the case of unexpected monthly rates of change of prices of single elementary items, if the observed price of the item shows an increase or a decrease by 30 percent or more compared with the previous month, the dashboard activates an alert, on both the data collector's tablet and the supervisor's tablet. The supervisor can accept or refuse the reported price. In cases where the price is rejected, the data collector receives instructions to check the price transmitted and to provide, if needed, a new price.

Concerning the presence of price discounts, the reduced price is recorded and flagged only if the discount is recorded for a minimum period of one week. No special treatment is dedicated to reductions in prices because of discounts.

### 6.2 Treatment of Elementary Data in Centralized Data Collection

The treatment of elementary data obtained through central data collection mainly concerns housing rental price data downloaded from the Ejar platform. This is because the amount of data regarding financial and education services as well as medicines is limited and does not require, at this stage, the implementation of specific treatment procedures in the production pipeline.

Data obtained from the Ejar platform are first processed to identify the units needed for the compilation of the CPI, to separate out new and ongoing contracts, to exclude anomalous prices via an outlier detection procedure, and to classify housing rental units in homogenous groups according to type of dwelling (villa, floor, apartment) and number of rooms. Specifically, each month, new data downloaded from the Ejar platform are compared with data acquired in the past to identify new contracts and discard existing contracts that are already available to GASTAT (both new and existing contracts are considered for the CPI compilation).

Nonresidential contracts are removed because they are out of the scope of the compilation of the CPI, and the following type of units are selected: apartments, which also comprises secondary apartments, apartment extensions, and studios; floors, which include floors and floor extensions; and villas, which cover villas and duplexes.

In addition, the data treatment procedure removes records with missing information about city and unit type, as well as contracts with null, zero, or negative values in terms of rental values and number of rooms. A final quality check concerns the consistency in terms of geographical location

## Consumer Price Index Manual

of the rental unit, precisely between city and region. In case of inconsistency, data about a city is assumed to be correct, and data about a region are adjusted accordingly.

Regarding the detection of anomalous data, the procedure removes contracts with a start date preceding the year 2021, with more than eight rooms, the total rental value is divided by the number of units. In the case of rental contracts of less than 12 months, the rental value is annualized. In addition, extremely low rental values are removed, that is, contracts with annual rental values below SARs 1,000. Finally, outliers in terms of rental values concerning the year 2023 are identified and removed. Contracts with rental values below  $Q1 - 1.5 \times IQR$  or above  $Q3 + 1.5 \times IQR$  are removed, where  $Q1$  and  $Q3$  are, respectively, the first and third quartile of the distribution of rental values, and  $IQR$  is the interquartile range, that is, the difference between the third and the first quartile.

## 7. Calculating Consumer Price Indexes

This section explains how elementary price indices are constructed as well as the calculation of higher-level indexes, namely, indexes at the regional and national levels. The chapter separately addresses the treatment of prices received from local and central data collection in the calculation of price indexes, together with the formulas that are considered in the process and the reference period of the system of weights, of the price data, and of the CPI.

### 7.1 Calculating the CPI: From City to Region and National Indexes

The calculation of CPIs typically follows a two-step procedure. The first step concerns the compilation of price indexes of products (also known as elementary aggregates) and of all the COICOP 2018 aggregates up to the all-item indexes at the city level. Vertical region-level weights estimated with data from the 2023/24 HIES round are used to calculate CPIs at the city level for any of the COICOP 2018 aggregates (subclass, class, group, division, all-items). Weights obtained from the 2023/24 HIES round are mapped to the products available in the city-level basket.

The second step is the compilation of regional and national level indexes (from the level of products up to the all-item indexes) that are obtained by taking weighted geometric averages of the price indexes at the city level and the weights obtained from the 2023/24 round of the HIES. A region may contribute to local price collection with only one city, which is thus assumed to be representative of price changes that occur in the entire region. In such regions, city-level price indexes are equal to region-level price indexes. There are also regions where local data collection is carried out in more than one city. This is the case in the regions of Al Bahah, Al Jawf, Aseer, Jazan, Makkah, and Qassim. For these regions, the city-level weights used to compile regional and national price indexes are estimated by distributing the regional weight of each product and COICOP 2018 aggregate across cities in proportion to the population shares of the governorates where the cities are located. In case of governorates that include two cities in which price data are collected (this is the case of the governorate of Al Ahsa), the regional weight of each product and COICOP 2018 aggregate is distributed within the governorate proportionally to the population of each city.

In the first compilation step, the calculation of price indexes of products generally differs according to the way such prices are collected, namely, through local or central price collection. The following two sections describe two different approaches to the calculation of prices indexes.

### 7.1.1 Compiling Price Indexes Obtained from Local Price Collection

Following the Consumer Price Index Manual (IMF et al. 2020, 175):

Elementary aggregates should consist of groups of goods or services that are as similar as possible and preferably homogeneous in construction and content.

Elementary aggregates should consist of varieties that may be expected to have similar price movements. The objective should be to try to minimize the dispersion of price movements within the aggregate.

Hence, each product typically includes a large number of individual goods or services, or varieties, though, in practice, only a small number can be selected for pricing. In the case of Saudi Arabia, the basket includes 582 products or elementary aggregates.

In the case of products in the CPI basket with prices collected at the local level, price indexes of products at the city level are calculated as an unweighted geometric mean (via Jevons index) of the monthly rates of change of prices collected for each elementary item. The latter is a combination of variety/brand/package selected to be representative of a certain product in the basket in a certain outlet in each city.

In formulas, considering city  $h$ , the monthly product price index  $I$  of product  $k$  in month  $m$  of year  $t$  is given by the following:

$${}_hI_k^{m,m-1,t} = \left[ \prod_{n=1}^{N(h,k)} \left( \frac{{}_h p_k^{m,t}(n)}{{}_h p_k^{m-1,t}(n)} \right)^{\frac{1}{N(h,k)}} \right] \quad (7.1)$$

where  ${}_h p_k^{m,t}(n)$  is the price on the  $n$ -th elementary item representative of product  $k$  in month  $m$  and  $N(h, k)$  is the number of elementary items in the sample in city  $h$ .

The adoption of the Jevons index may occur for different reasons. One of the most important is the absence of information about the quantities sold of each elementary item in each outlet. This lack of information does not allow the use of weights to aggregate elementary items to compile product indexes at the city level. In this respect, the Consumer Price Index Manual (IMF et al. 2020, 21) argues that:

## Consumer Price Index Manual

When weights are not available, the choice of the averaging method can be very important. Chapter 6 of Consumer Price Index Theory shows that the larger the variation in the individual prices, the larger the difference among the standard averaging methods. Both arithmetic and geometric averaging can be used, but, as demonstrated in Chapter 8 of this Manual and Chapter 6 of Consumer Price Index Theory, geometric average formulas are recommended.

### 7.1.2 Compiling Price Indexes Obtained from Central Price Collection

#### Housing

The first step in the compilation of monthly CPIs of housing rental prices is the compilation of indexes at the level of the stratum. Strata are identified for the 23 cities in the sample by three types of dwelling (apartment, floor, and villa) and by number of rooms, ensuring the homogeneity of the qualitative characteristics of the units on which prices are compared. A total of 281 strata are considered. Strata-level indexes are calculated via an unweighted geometric mean of the values of contracts (new and existing) in the current month, divided by an unweighted geometric mean of the values of all contracts in the previous month (Jevons index).

The second step is the compilation of city-level CPIs of housing rental prices (indexes of elementary aggregates) via a weighted geometric mean (geometric Laspeyres) of the stratum-level indexes by city, using as weights the value of the contracts of each stratum in the base period (2023).

The last step is the compilation of national indexes that follow the same approach described at the beginning of this subsection.

#### Medicines

The prices of 4,705 medicines are received by GASTAT from the Saudi Food and Drug Authority and are used for the compilation of CPIs of medicines.

Medicines are grouped into five categories, namely, vaccines and other pharmaceuticals, injectable medications, medical tablets and capsules, oral syrup medications, and medical ointments and creams. Such groups correspond to the categories of medicines on which household expenditure information is available from the 2023/24 round of the HIES.

# Consumer Price Index Manual

Considering that the prices of medicines are constant across Saudi Arabia, indexes are directly compiled at the national level by using an unweighted geometric mean (via Jevons index) of the monthly rates of change of the prices of all the medicines within each group, corresponding to the 6-digit level available from the HIES. The resulting national index is attributed to all the cities included in the sample.

## Financial services

City-level index of the four elementary aggregate indexes (derived from the 2023/24 round of the HIES) are obtained as an unweighted geometric mean of corresponding types of operations indexes.<sup>3</sup>

## Education services

For each city, price indexes concerning the education services of national and international schools, by educational level (kindergarten, primary, intermediate, and high school education) and grade, are first calculated as the ratio of an unweighted geometric mean of the prices for the current month and the previous month.<sup>4</sup>

The indexes are then aggregated across grades to obtain indexes for national and international schools by educational level and city. The aggregation is carried out by using a weighted geometric mean (with weights proportional to the shares of students in different grades).

Indexes by educational level and city are obtained as a weighted geometric mean of national and international school indexes, with weights proportional to the number of students in national and international schools by education level.

---

<sup>3</sup> Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations, remittances fees (internal), remittance fees (external), and other financial services not elsewhere classified. Because the prices of financial operations do not differ across banks, the indexes of the four elementary aggregates are the same for all cities. However, the weights used to aggregate vertically the elementary aggregate indexes differ across cities.

<sup>4</sup> Because, in the case of educational services, price collection takes place quarterly, prices are constant within each quarter.

### 7.1.3 Compiling Regional and National Indexes

CPIs of products and of COICOP 2018 aggregates are used for the compilation of regional and national indexes of products and of COICOP 2018 aggregates up to the all-item indexes. Regardless of how such price indexes at the city level are compiled, that is, whether by using the prices obtained through local price collection or through central price collection, the aggregation from the city to the regional and national levels is carried out by using a geometric Laspeyres index that guarantees near consistency in aggregation, given that Jevons indexes are used at the product level (IMF et al. 2020).<sup>5</sup>

At the city level, monthly price indexes of all COICOP 2018 aggregates (subclass, class, group, division, all items) are compiled through a vertical aggregation of monthly elementary price indexes included in the city-level basket. In formulas, as follows:

$${}_h I_a^{m,m-1,t} = \prod_{k \in K(a)} \left( {}_h I_k^{m,m-1,t} \right)^{\pi_{k,h} / \pi_{K(a),h}} \quad (7.2)$$

where  $K(a)$  is the set of products included in the COICOP 2018 aggregate  $a$ ;  $\pi_{k,h}$  is the vertical weight of product  $k$  in city  $h$ ; and  $\pi_{K(a),h} = \sum_{k \in K(a)} \pi_{k,h}$ .

At the national level and at the regional level in regions where the price collection is conducted in more than one city, price indexes are compiled starting from the price indexes calculated at the city level for all COICOP 2018 aggregates and via a horizontal aggregation:<sup>6</sup>

$${}_{KSA} I_a^{m,m-1,t} = \prod_{h \in KSA} \left( {}_h I_a^{m,m-1,t} \right)^{\pi_{a,h}} \quad (7.3)$$

where  $\pi_{a,h}$  is the horizontal weight of COICOP 2018 aggregate  $a$  of city  $h$ .

---

<sup>5</sup> Laspeyres-type indexes are generally used because of the lag in the availability of information concerning weights. Consistency in aggregation means that, if an index is calculated stepwise by aggregating lower level indexes to obtain indexes at progressively higher levels of aggregation, the same overall result can be obtained if the calculation is made in one step.

<sup>6</sup> Similarly, region-level monthly indexes of the COICOP 2018 aggregates are calculated through the horizontal aggregation of the monthly indexes of cities that are located in each region.

### 7.2 Reference Periods in the CPI Compilation and Chain Linking

As described in section 4, the monthly CPI of Saudi Arabia relies on the system of weights based on the concept of the HFCE. Hence, indexes of imputed housing rentals (the nonmonetary component considered in the CPI basket) are estimated by using the same indexes of actual housing rental values.

The monthly indexes of all the products in the new basket and of all COICOP 2018 aggregates as of the January 2025 reference period are compiled for all three geographical areas (city, region, and country) based on the 2023 system of weights derived from the 2023/24 round of the HIES and from the NA.

The reference period of the system of weights used to compile the CPIs until December 2024 is therefore calendar year 2023. This coincides with the index reference period, the period for which the index is set equal to 100. Beginning in January 2025, the reference period for the weights is updated to December of the previous year. The price reference period, which is the period for which the prices are used as denominators in the index calculation, is the previous month.

To incorporate new HFCE weights each January, the following procedure is applied:

1. **Compile December indexes** using the outgoing weights, price-updated to December.
2. **Price-update the new weight to December** as follows. For each COICOP item  $i$ :
  - Compute the price-change ratio  $U_i = I_i^{Dec} / G_i^{Prev}$ , where  $I_i^{Dec}$  is the December index and  $G_i^{Prev}$  is the geometric-mean index for the previous calendar year (on the same base and geography).
  - Obtain the provisional price-updated weight  $W_i^* = W_i^{Prev} \times U_i$ .
  - **Normalize** the set  $\{W_i^*\}$  so that the weights sum to **100** (i.e.  $W_i^{Dec} = 100 \times W_i^* / \sum_j W_j^*$ ).
3. **Introduce the price-updated weights** as reference for the subsequent 12 months.
4. **Calculate January indexes** from January-to-December price relatives using the new weights and **chain-link** by multiplying the December index by the weighted monthly change.

5. **From February onward**, compile monthly indexes on a standard month-over-month basis using the same weights until the next January update.

## 8. Building the historical Time Series of the Consumer Price Index

As stated in the introduction, the adoption of the new classification (COICOP 2018) required rebuilding the CPI time series from 2013 until 2024 to have a comparable series covering a sufficiently extended time period for macroeconomic analysis and forecasting. Different approaches were adopted for the period 2013–22 and for the period 2023–24.

For the period 2013–22, the time series was recompiled for the two previous reference bases of the indexes (2013 and 2018) by reclassifying the indexes from the COICOP 1999 to the COICOP 2018 as well as the relative index weights, which were estimated using, respectively, the 2012/13 and the 2017/18 rounds of the HIES at the most highly disaggregated level and then compiled aggregate indexes according to COICOP 2018. This means that, except for rounding issues, the rates of change of the all-item index for the period 2013–22 have not changed, whereas the rates of change have shifted for all aggregates.

For the years 2023–24, along with the rebuilding of the series, a back-casting exercise was carried out for the new products and for products that were dropped from the basket, for the new geographical coverage of the CPIs (from 16 to 23 cities), and for the new sample of outlets. The main back-casting operations were the following:

1. Indexes for year 2023 and 2024 were back-cast for all the 582 products of the basket in all new cities added to the sample in local data collection.
2. Indexes for year 2023 and 2024 were back-cast for all the new products of the basket in all cities that were part of the previous sample in local data collection.
3. Elementary item indexes were back-cast for all the products in all new outlets in the 16 cities of the previous sample in local data collection.
4. Indexes of the products eliminated from the new basket were dropped for the year 2023 and 2024.

Based on the outcome of the previous operations and considering the new sample, new basket, new weights, new classification, and new data sources adopted, indexes were then recompiled from January 2023 to December 2024 and re-referenced to 2023 = 100.

## Consumer Price Index Manual

The final steps comprised the following:

5. Beginning in January 2025, the monthly rates of change for all the COICOP 2018 aggregates were linked to the December 2024 indexes with reference year 2023 = 100, and chained indexes were produced.
6. As in the case of all chain linked indexes, the new indexes with reference year 2023 = 100 are no longer additive.
7. The indexes at base year 2013 that have been recompiled for COICOP 2018 have been shifted to base year 2018 and then, along with the indexes at base year 2018 (also recompiled considering COICOP 2018), have been shifted to reference year 2023 to be linked to the new CPIs at reference year 2023.

## References

- [1] UNECE. Changes in the classification of goods and services in the consumer price index. 2025, <https://unece.org/statistics/publications/changes-classification-goods-and-services-consumer-price-index>
- [2] Correspondence table COICOP 1999 COICOP 2008, Classifications on Economic Statistics (dashboard), Statistics Division, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, New York, <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>.
- [3] IMF (International Monetary Fund), ILO (International Labour Organization), Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union), UNECE (United Nations Economic Commission for Europe), OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development), and World Bank. 2020. Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods 2020. Washington, DC: IMF.
- [4] UN DESA (United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs). 2023. Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) 2018. Statistical Papers ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/XX. New York: United Nations.

## Annex A. Basket of Products:

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
0	<b>General Index</b>	<b>الرقم القياسي العام</b>
1	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	الغذية والمشروبات
1.1	FOOD	الغذية
01.1.1	Cereals and cereal	الحبوب ومنتجات الحبوب
01.1.1.1	Cereals	الحبوب
01.1.1.1.1	Wheat (all kinds, including ground)	القمح (بجميع أنواعه، بما في ذلك المطحون)
01.1.1.1.2	Rice (of all types)	الرز (بجميع أنواعه)
01.1.1.1.9	Other cereal crops	محاصيل الحبوب الأخرى
01.1.1.2	Flour of cereals	دقيق الحبوب
01.1.1.2.1	Wheat flour (of all types)	دقيق القمح (بجميع أنواعه)
01.1.1.2.9	Other types of flour of cereal crops	أنواع أخرى من دقيق محاصيل الحبوب
01.1.1.3	Bread and bakery products	الخبز ومنتجات المخابز
01.1.1.3.1	Bread	الخبز
01.1.1.3.9	Bakery products	منتجات المخابز
01.1.1.4	Breakfast cereals	حبوب الإفطار
01.1.1.4.0	Breakfast Cereals (of all types)	حبوب الإفطار بأنواعها
01.1.1.5	Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar pasta products	المعكرونة والشعيرية والكسكس ومنتجات المعجنات المشابهة
01.1.1.5.0	Pasta, noodles, couscous and similar pasta products	منتجات المعكرونة والشعيرية والكسكس ومنتجات المعجنات المشابهة
01.1.1.9	Other cereal and grain mill products	منتجات الحبوب ومطاحن الحبوب الأخرى
01.1.1.9.0	Products of other grain crops and mills	منتجات محاصيل ومطاحن الحبوب الأخرى
01.1.2	Live animals, meat and other parts of slaughtered land animals	الحيوانات الحية واللحوم وأجزاء أخرى من الحيوانات البرية المذبوحة
01.1.2.2	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	اللحوم الطازجة أو المبردة أو المجمدة
01.1.2.2.1	Fresh or chilled or frozen beef	لحم البقر الطازج أو المبرد أو المجمد
01.1.2.2.3	Fresh or chilled mutton and goats and sheep	لحم الغنم والضأن والماعز الطازج والمبرد
01.1.2.2.4	Fresh, chilled or frozen poultry meat	لحوم الدواجن الطازجة أو المبردة أو المجمدة
01.1.2.2.7	Fresh, chilled or frozen camel meat	لحم الجمل الطازج أو المبرد أو المجمد
01.1.2.3	Meat, dried, salted, in brine or smoked	اللحوم المجففة أو المملحة أو المدخنة
01.1.2.3.0	Meat any type of dried, salted	اللحوم المجففة أو المملحة
01.1.2.4	Offal, blood and other parts of slaughtered animals, fresh, chilled or frozen, dried, salted, in brine or smoked	أحشاء طازجة، مبردة، مجمدة، مجففة، مملحة، في ماء ملح أو مدخنة
01.1.2.4.0	Fresh, chilled, frozen parts of slaughtered animals	أحشاء طازجة أو مبردة
01.1.2.5	Preparations of meat, offal and other parts of slaughtered animals	محضرات لحوم وأحشاء وأجزاء أخرى من الحيوانات المذبوحة
01.1.2.5.1	Preparations of meat, offal and other parts of slaughtered animals	محضرات لحوم وأحشاء وأجزاء أخرى من الحيوانات المذبوحة
01.1.3	Fish and other seafood	الأسماك والمأكولات البحرية الأخرى

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
01.1.3.1	Live, fresh, chilled or frozen fish	أسماك حية، أو طازجة، أو مبردة، أو مجمدة
01.1.3.1.0	Live, fresh, chilled or frozen fish	أسماك حية، أو طازجة، أو مبردة، أو مجمدة
01.1.3.1.1	Prepared or preserved tuna	تونة محضررة أو محفوظة
01.1.3.4	Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen	مأكولات بحرية أخرى حية، أو طازجة، أو مبردة، أو مجمدة
01.1.3.4.0	Other seafood	أطعمة بحرية أخرى
01.1.3.5	Other seafood, dried, salted, in brine or smoked	مأكولات بحرية أخرى مجففة أو مملحة أو مدخنة
01.1.3.5.0	Other dried, salted, seafood	أطعمة بحرية أخرى مجففة أو مملحة
01.1.4	Milk, other dairy products and eggs	الحليب ومنتجات الألبان الأخرى والبيض
01.1.4.1	Raw and whole milk	الحليب الطازج والكامل الدسم
01.1.4.1.1	Fresh whole or low-fat animal milk	حليب حيواني طازج كامل أو قليل الدسم
01.1.4.3	Milk and other cream	الحليب والقشدة الأخرى
01.1.4.3.0	Other types of milk and cream	أنواع أخرى من الحليب والكريمة
01.1.4.4	Non-animal milk	حليب غير حيواني
01.1.4.4.0	Non-animal milk (including coconut, almond, soy, rice, oat and other milks)	حليب غير حيواني (بما في ذلك جوز الهند واللوز والصويا ، والأرز والشوفان وغيرها)
01.1.4.5	Cheese	الجبن
01.1.4.5.0	Cheese	الجبن
01.1.4.6	Yoghurt and similar products	الزبادي والمنتجات المماثلة
01.1.4.6.0	Yogurt, curdled milk and labneh	اللبن والزبادي واللبننة
01.1.4.7	Sweets and beverages mainly containing milk	الحلويات والمشروبات التي تحتوي بشكل رئيسي على الحليب
01.1.4.7.0	Sweets and beverages mainly containing milk (cream caramel, pudding, custard, etc.)	الحلويات والمشروبات التي تحتوي بشكل رئيسي على الحليب (كريمة الكراميل، البوونغ، الكاسترد، وغيرها).
01.1.4.8	Eggs	البيض
01.1.4.8.0	Eggs	البيض
01.1.5	Oils and fats	الزيوت والدهون
01.1.5.1	Vegetable oils	الزيوت النباتية
01.1.5.1.1	Sunflower oil	زيت دوار الشمس
01.1.5.1.2	Olive oil	زيت الزيتون
01.1.5.1.9	Other edible vegetable oils (soy, peanut, coconut, corn and other edible vegetable oils not elsewhere classified)	زيوت نباتية أخرى صالحة للأكل (الصويا، الفول السوداني، جوز الهند، الذرة وغيرها من زيوت الخضروات الصالحة للأكل غير مصنفة في مكان آخر)
01.1.5.2	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	الزبدة والدهون والزيوت المشتقة من الحليب
01.1.5.2.1	Butter	الزبدة
01.1.5.2.9	Ghee	السمن
01.1.6	Fruits and nuts	الفواكه والمكسرات
01.1.6.1	Dates, figs and tropical fruits, fresh	التمور والتين والفواكه الاستوائية الطازجة
01.1.6.1.1	Fresh avocado	أفوكادو طازج
01.1.6.1.2	Fresh banana	موز طازج
01.1.6.1.3	Fresh dates	تمر طازج

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
01.1.6.1.4	Fresh figs	تين طازج
01.1.6.1.5	Fresh mango and guava	مانجو وحوافة طازج
01.1.6.1.9	Other fresh tropical fruits (such as pineapple, coconut, papaya, passion fruit, etc.)	فواكه استوائية طازجة أخرى (مثل الأناناس، جوز الهند، البافايا، الماراكيبوا، وغيرها)
01.1.6.2	Fresh citrus fruit	الفاكهة الحمضية الطازجة
01.1.6.2.2	Fresh lemon	ليمون طازج
01.1.6.2.3	Fresh orange	برتقال طازج
01.1.6.2.4	Fresh tangerine	يوسفى طازج
01.1.6.3	Fresh pome and stone fruit	الفواكه ذات النواة والتفاح الطازج
01.1.6.3.1	Fresh apple	تفاح طازج
01.1.6.3.2	Fresh pear and quince	كمثرى وسفرجل طازج
01.1.6.3.3	Fresh apricots	مشمش وبرقوق طازج
01.1.6.3.4	Fresh cherry	كرز طازج
01.1.6.3.5	Fresh peaches, nectarines	ذوخ طازج
01.1.6.4	Fresh berries (including strawberries, various types of berries, and similar fruits)	التوت الطازج (بما في ذلك الفراولة ومختلف أنواع التوت وما شابه ذلك)
01.1.6.4.0	Fresh berries (including strawberries, various types of berries, and similar fruits)	التوت الطازج (بما في ذلك الفراولة ومختلف أنواع التوت وما شابه ذلك)
01.1.6.5	Other fresh fruits	فواكه طازجة أخرى
01.1.6.5.0	Fresh pomegranate	رمان طازج
01.1.6.5.1	Fresh grapes	عنب طازج
01.1.6.5.2	Fresh kiwi	كيوي طازج
01.1.6.5.3	Fresh melon	شمام طازج
01.1.6.5.4	Fresh watermelon	بطيخ طازج
01.1.6.6	Frozen fruit	فواكه凍結
01.1.6.6.0	Frozen fruit	فواكه凍結
01.1.6.7	Dried fruit	فواكه مجففة
01.1.6.7.0	Dried and evaporated fruit	فواكه مجففة ومجففة بالتبخير
01.1.6.7.9	Other dried and evaporated fruit	فواكه مجففة ومجففة بالتبخير أخرى
01.1.6.8	Nuts, shelled or unshelled	مكسرات مقشرة أو غير مقشرة
01.1.6.8.0	Nuts, shelled or unshelled	مكسرات مقشرة أو غير مقشرة
01.1.6.9	Fruit, ground nuts, and other preparations (such as canned fruits)	فواكه ومكسرات مطحونة وغيرها من محضرات أخرى (كالفواكه (المعلبة)
01.1.6.9.0	Fruit, ground nuts, and other preparations (such as canned fruits)	فواكه ومكسرات مطحونة وغيرها من محضرات أخرى (كالفواكه (المعلبة)
01.1.7	Cooked vegetables, tubers, bananas and pulses	الخضروات والدرنات والموز والباقوليات المطهوة
01.1.7.1	Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled	خضروات ورقية أو جذعية طازجة أو مبردة
01.1.7.1.0	Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled	خضروات ورقية أو جذعية طازجة أو مبردة
01.1.7.2	vegetables, fresh or chilled	الخضروات الطازجة أو المبردة
01.1.7.2.1	Fresh or chilled hot peppers and capsicum of all types	فلفل حار طازج أو مبرد، وفلفل حلو بجميع أنواعه
01.1.7.2.2	Fresh or chilled cucumbers	خيار طازج أو مبرد
01.1.7.2.3	Fresh or chilled eggplant	باذنجان طازج أو مبرد

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
01.1.7.2.4	Fresh or chilled tomatoes	طماطم طازجة أو مبردة
01.1.7.2.5	Fresh or chilled zucchini and pumpkins of all types	كوسا وقرع بكافة أنواعها طازجة أو مبردة
01.1.7.2.6	Fresh or chilled okra	بامية طازجة أو مبردة
01.1.7.3	Green leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled	الخضروات البقولية الطازجة أو المبردة
01.1.7.3.1	Fresh or frozen beans and chickpeas	فاصولياء وحمص طازج أو مجمد
01.1.7.3.3	Fresh or frozen Peas	بازلاء طازجة أو مجمدة
01.1.7.4	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	خضروات أخرى طازجة أو مبردة
01.1.7.4.1	Fresh or chilled carrots and radishes	جزر وفجل طازج أو مبرد
01.1.7.4.2	Fresh or chilled garlic	ثوم طازج أو مبرد
01.1.7.4.3	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	بصل وكراث طازج أو مبرد
01.1.7.4.7	Fresh or chilled olives	زيتون طازج أو مبرد
01.1.7.4.9	Other fresh or chilled vegetables (e.g., mushrooms, corn, molokhia, etc.)	خضروات أخرى طازجة أو مبردة مثل (الفطر، ذرة، ملوخية، وغيرها)
01.1.7.5	Tubers	الدرنات
01.1.7.5.1	Potato	بطاطس
01.1.7.5.2	Sweet potato	بطاطا حلوة
01.1.7.6	Pulses	البقوليات
01.1.7.6.1	Dried beans	فول مجفف
01.1.7.6.3	Dried chickpeas	حمص مجفف
01.1.7.6.4	Dried lentils	عدس مجفف
01.1.7.7	Other vegetables, tubers	خضروات ودرنات أخرى
01.1.7.7.0	Other vegetables and tubers (such as dried garlic and onions)	خضروات ودرنات أخرى (مثل الثوم المجفف والبصل)
01.1.7.8	Other frozen vegetables and tubers	خضروات ودرنات مجمدة أخرى
01.1.7.8.0	Other frozen vegetables and tubers	خضروات ودرنات مجمدة أخرى (مثل الخضروات والورقيات المجمدة بأنواعها)
01.1.7.9	Vegetables, tubers, and bananas	الخضروات والدرنات والموه
01.1.7.9.0	Vegetables, tubers, (such as canned vegetables, pickles, and potato crisps)	الخضروات والدرنات (مثل الخضروات المعلبة والمخللات ورقائق البطاطس المقرمشة)
01.1.8	Sugar and sweets	السكر والحلويات
01.1.8.1	Cane and beet sugar	قصب السكر والبنجر
01.1.8.1.0	Sugar, by types	السكر بأنواعه
01.1.8.2	Sugar substitutes	بدائل السكر
01.1.8.2.0	Other sugars and sugar substitutes (sweeteners)	السكريات الأخرى وبدائل السكر ( محليات السكر)
01.1.8.3	Jams, fruit jellies, and honey	المربيات وهلام الفاكهة والعسل
01.1.8.3.1	Honey	العسل
01.1.8.3.9	Other types of jams and molasses (all kinds of jam, pomegranate molasses, grape molasses, date molasses, etc.)	أنواع أخرى من المربيات والدبس (جميع أنواع المربي ودبس الرمان والعنب و التمر وغيرها)
01.1.8.4	Mashed, butter, and nut paste	مهروس زبدة ومعجون المكسرات

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
01.1.8.4.0	Nut butters (such as peanut butter, walnut butter, pistachio butter, and other nut butters)	زيادة المكسرات (مثل زبدة الفول السوداني وزبدة الجوز وغيرها من الفستق الحلبي وزبدة المكسرات)
01.1.8.5	Chocolate, cocoa and cocoa products	الشوكولاتة والكاكاو ومنتجات الكاكاو
01.1.8.5.0	Chocolate, cocoa and cocoa products	الشوكولاتة والكاكاو ومنتجات الكاكاو
01.1.8.6	Ice and ice cream, various types	الثلج واللیسکریم بأنواعه
01.1.8.6.0	Ice and ice cream, various types	الثلج واللیسکریم بأنواعه
01.1.8.9	Sugar-based sweets (such as oriental sweets like baklava, kunafa, etc.)	حلويات سكرية (مثل الحلويات الشرقية كالبقلة والكنافة وغيرها)
01.1.8.9.0	Sugar-based sweets (such as oriental sweets like baklava, kunafa, etc.)	حلويات سكرية (مثل الحلويات الشرقية كالبقلة والكنافة وغيرها)
01.1.9	Ready-made food and other food products n.e.c.	الغذية الجاهزة والمنتجات الغذائية الأخرى غير المصنفة في موضع آخر
01.1.9.1	Ready-made food	المواد الغذائية الجاهزة
01.1.9.1.0	Ready-made food (such as ready fast foods)	أغذية جاهزة (مثل الوجبات السريعة الجاهزة)
01.1.9.2	Baby food	أغذية الأطفال
01.1.9.2.0	Baby food	أغذية الأطفال
01.1.9.3	Salt, condiments and sauces	الملح والبهارات والصلصات
01.1.9.3.1	Salt	الملح
01.1.9.3.9	Other types of sauce and seasoning	أنواع أخرى من الصلصات والتوابيل
01.1.9.4	Spices, culinary herbs and seeds	التوابيل والاعشاب والبذور
01.1.9.4.0	Spices, herbs and grains used in cooking	البهارات والاعشاب والحبوب المستخدمة في الطبخ
01.1.9.9	Other food products n.e.c.	منتجات غذائية أخرى غير مصنفة في مكان آخر
01.1.9.9.0	Other food products not classified elsewhere	منتجات غذائية أخرى غير مصنفة في مكان آخر
1.2	BEVERAGES	المشروبات
01.2.1	Fruit and vegetable juices	عصائر الفواكه والخضروات
01.2.1.0	Fruit and vegetable juices	عصائر الفواكه والخضروات
01.2.1.0.0	Fruit and vegetable juices (all types)	عصائر الفواكه والخضروات (جميع الأنواع)
01.2.2	Coffee and coffee substitutes	القهوة وبديل القهوة
01.2.2.0	Coffee and coffee substitutes	القهوة وبديل القهوة
01.2.2.0.0	Coffee, by types (raw beans or prepared)	القهوة بأنواعها (بن أو محضرة)
01.2.3	Tea and herbal infusions	الشاي بأنواعه ومنتجات نباتية أخرى للنقع
01.2.3.0	Tea and herbal infusions	الشاي بأنواعه ومنتجات نباتية أخرى للنقع
01.2.3.0.0	Tea and herbal infusions	الشاي بأنواعه ومنتجات نباتية أخرى للنقع
01.2.4	Cocoa drinks	مشروبات الكاكاو
01.2.4.0	Cocoa drinks	مشروبات الكاكاو
01.2.4.0.0	Cocoa drink, hot chocolate	مشروب كاكاو، شوكولاتة ساخنة
01.2.5	Water	الماء
01.2.5.0	Water	الماء
01.2.5.0.0	Water (mineral /spring water, still / sparkling water that is not added to other ingredients)	المياه (مياه معدنية / مياه الينابيع، مياه الساكنة / فواره التي لا تضاف إلى مكونات أخرى)

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
01.2.6	Soft drinks	المشروبات الغازية
01.2.6.0	Soft drinks	المشروبات الغازية
01.2.6.0.0	Soft drinks (such as soda, lemon and cola, sparkling juice)	المشروبات الغازية (مثل الصودا والليمون والكولا والعصير الفوار)
01.2.9	Other beverages	المشروبات الأخرى
01.2.9.0	Other beverages	المشروبات الأخرى
01.2.9.0.0	Other beverages	المشروبات الأخرى
1.3	SERVICES FOR PROCESSING PRIMARY GOODS FOR FOOD AND BEVERAGES	خدمات تجهيز السلع الأولية والمشروبات
01.3.0	Services for processing primary goods for food and beverages	خدمات تحضير السلع الأولية والمشروبات
01.3.0.0	Services for processing primary goods for food and beverages	خدمات تحضير السلع الأولية والمشروبات
01.3.0.0.1	Purchased services for milling grain crops for flour production	خدمات طحن محاصيل الحبوب لإنتاج الدقيق
01.3.0.0.0	Services for slaughtering and processing meat or poultry and the fees for cooking them	خدمات ذبح وتجهيز اللحوم أو الدواجن وأجور طبخها
01.3.0.0.3	Fish processing and cleaning or cooking services	خدمات تجهيز وتنظيف الأسماك أو طبخها
2	TOBACCO	التبغ
2.3	TOBACCO	التبغ
02.3.0	Tobacco	التبغ
02.3.0.1	Cigarettes	سجائر
02.3.0.1.0	Cigarettes	سجائر
02.3.0.9	Other tobacco products	منتجات تبغ أخرى
02.3.0.9.0	Other tobacco products	منتجات تبغ أخرى
3	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	الملابس والأحذية
3.1	CLOTHING	الملابس
03.1.1	Clothing materials	مواد الملابس
03.1.1.0	Fabric	قماش
03.1.1.0.1	Fabric	قماش
03.1.2	Clothing	الملابس
03.1.2.1	Men's Clothing	الملابس الرجالية
03.1.2.1.1	Men's dress	ثوب رجال
03.1.2.1.2	Men's Ghutra and shemagh	غترة وشمعان رجال
03.1.2.1.3	Men's suit and pants	بدلة رسمي وبنطلون رجال
03.1.2.1.4	Men's blouse and shirt	بلوزة وقميص رجال
03.1.2.1.5	Men's underwear	ملابس داخلية رجالية
03.1.2.1.6	Men's Sportswear	ملابس رياضية رجالية
03.1.2.2	Women's Clothing	الملابس النسائية
03.1.2.2.1	Women's dress	فستان نسائي
03.1.2.2.2	Women's blouse and shirt	بلوزة وقميص نسائي
03.1.2.2.3	Women's pants	بنطلون نسائي

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
03.1.2.2.4	women's abaya and Jalabya	جلابية وعباية نسائية
03.1.2.2.5	Women's underwear	ملابس داخلية نسائية
03.1.2.2.6	Women's suit	بدلة نسائية
03.1.2.3	Children's clothing	ملابس الأطفال
03.1.2.3.1	Children's clothing	ملابس أطفال
03.1.2.3.2	Baby clothes	ملابس مواليد
03.1.2.4	School uniforms	الزي المدرسي
03.1.2.4.0	School uniforms	الزي المدرسي
03.1.3	Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	أصناف أخرى من الملابس وإكسسوارات الملابس
03.1.3.0	Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	أصناف أخرى من الملابس وإكسسوارات الملابس
03.1.3.0.2	Clothing accessories	إكسسوارات الملابس
03.1.3.0.3	Scarves for Hejab	شيله (طحة)
03.1.4	Cleaning, repair, tailoring and hire of clothing	تنظيف وإصلاح وختاطة وتأجير الملابس
03.1.4.1	Cleaning of clothing	تنظيف الملابس
03.1.4.1.0	Cleaning of clothing	تنظيف الملابس
03.1.4.2	Repair, tailoring and hire of clothing	إصلاح الملابس وتفصيلها واستئجارها
03.1.4.2.0	Repair, tailoring and hire of clothing	إصلاح الملابس وتفصيلها واستئجارها
3.2	FOOTWEAR	الأحذية
03.2.1	Footwear of all types	الأحذية بأنواعها
03.2.1.1	Men's footwear	أحذية للرجال
03.2.1.1.1	Men's footwear	أحذية للرجال
03.2.1.2	Women's footwear	أحذية للنساء
03.2.1.2.1	Women's footwear	أحذية للنساء
03.2.1.2.2	Girls' footwear	أحذية للبنات
03.2.1.2.3	Sandals for women and girls	صنادل للنساء والبنات
03.2.1.3	Footwear for infants and children	أحذية القدم للرضع والأطفال
03.2.1.3.1	Footwear for infants and children	أحذية القدم للرضع والأطفال
4	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	السكن والمياه والكهرباء والغاز وأنواع الوقود الأخرى
4.1	ACTUAL RENTALS FOR HOUSING	إيجارات الفعلية للسكن
04.1.1	Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence	إيجارات الفعلية التي يدفعها المستأجرون للسكن الرئيسي
04.1.1.0	Actual rentals paid by tenants for main residence	إيجارات الفعلية التي يدفعها المستأجرون للسكن الرئيسي
04.1.1.0.1	Actual rents paid by tenants for main residence - Villa	قيمة الإيجار الشهري للمسكن الرئيسي-فيلا
04.1.1.0.2	Actual rents paid by tenants for main residence - floor in villa	قيمة الإيجار الشهري للمسكن الرئيسي-دور في فيلا
04.1.1.0.3	Actual rents paid by tenants for main residence - apartment	قيمة الإيجار الشهري للمسكن الرئيسي-شقة
4.2	IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	إيجارات التقديرية للسكن

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
04.2.1	Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence	إليجارات التقديرية للسكن للملوك
04.2.1.0	Imputed rentals of owner-occupiers for main residence	إليجارات التقديرية للسكن للملوك
04.2.1.0.1	Imputed rents of owner-occupiers for main residence - villa	قيمة الإيجار الشهري التقديرية للسكن الرئيسي للملوك - فيلا
04.2.1.0.2	Imputed rents of owner-occupiers for main residence - floor in villa	قيمة الإيجار الشهري التقديرية للسكن الرئيسي للملوك - دور فيلا
04.2.1.0.3	Imputed rents of owner-occupiers for main residence - apartment	قيمة الإيجار الشهري التقديرية للسكن الرئيسي للملوك - شقة
4.3	MAINTENANCE, REPAIR AND SECURITY OF THE DWELLING	صيانة وإصلاح وأمن المسكن
04.3.1	Security equipment and materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	معدات ومواد أمنية لصيانة وإصلاح المسكن
04.3.1.1	Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	مواد لصيانة وإصلاح المسكن
04.3.1.1.0	Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	مواد لصيانة وإصلاح المسكن
04.3.2	Services for the maintenance, repair and security of the dwelling	خدمات الصيانة والإصلاح والأمن للسكن
04.3.2.0	Services for the maintenance, repair and security of the dwelling	خدمات صيانة المسكن وتصليحه وتأمينه
04.3.2.0.0	Services for the maintenance, repair and security of the dwelling	خدمات صيانة المسكن وتصليحه وتأمينه
4.4	WATER SUPPLY AND MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES RELATING TO THE DWELLING	إمدادات المياه والخدمات المتنوعة المتعلقة بالسكن
04.4.1	Water supply	إمدادات المياه
04.4.1.1	Water supply through network systems	شبكة فواتير المياه
04.4.1.1.0	Water bill network	شبكة فواتير المياه
04.4.1.2	Other water bills from other sources (such as truck or others)	فواتير مياه أخرى من مصادر أخرى (مثل الصهاريج أو غيرها)
04.4.1.2.0	Other water bills from other sources (such as truck or others)	فواتير مياه أخرى من مصادر أخرى (مثل الصهاريج أو غيرها)
04.4.2	Refuse collection	جمع النفايات
04.4.2.0	Refuse collection (such as fees for waste disposal or recycling, etc.)	جمع النفايات (مثل رسوم التخلص من المخلفات أو إعادة تدويرها، وغيرها)
04.4.2.0.0	Refuse collection (such as fees for waste disposal or recycling, etc.)	جمع النفايات (مثل رسوم التخلص من المخلفات أو إعادة تدويرها، وغيرها)
04.4.3	Sewage collection	تجميع مياه الصرف الصحي
04.4.3.1	Sewage collection through sewer systems	جمع الصرف الصحي عن طريق شبكات الصرف الصحي
04.4.3.1.0	Sewage collection through sewer systems	جمع الصرف الصحي عن طريق شبكات الصرف الصحي

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
04.4.3.2	Sewage collection through onsite sanitation systems (such as white suction, cleaning service, sewage, etc.)	جمع الصرف الصحي من خلال أنظمة الصرف الصحي في الموقع (مثل الوايت، وخدمات التنظيف، والصرف الصحي، وغيرها)
04.4.3.2.0	Sewage collection through onsite sanitation systems (such as white suction, cleaning service, sewage, etc.)	جمع الصرف الصحي من خلال أنظمة الصرف الصحي في الموقع (مثل الوايت، وخدمات التنظيف، والصرف الصحي، وغيرها)
04.4.4	Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	الخدمات الأخرى المتعلقة بالمسكن غير المصنفة في موضع آخر
04.4.4.1	Maintenance charges in multi-occupied buildings	رسوم الصيانة في المباني ذات الإشغال المشترك
04.4.4.1.0	Maintenance charges in multi-occupied buildings	رسوم الصيانة في المباني ذات الإشغال المشترك
4.5	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	الكهرباء والغاز وأنواع الوقود الأخرى
04.5.1	Electricity	الكهرباء
04.5.1.0	Electricity	فاتورة الكهرباء
04.5.1.0.1	Electricity bill	فاتورة الكهرباء
04.5.2	Gas	الغاز
04.5.2.0	Gas	غاز (إعادة تعبئة الأسطوانات والغاز عبر الشبكات المحلية)
04.5.2.0.0	Gas (refill cylinders and gas through local networks)	غاز (إعادة تعبئة الأسطوانات والغاز عبر الشبكات المحلية)
04.5.3	Liquid fuels	الوقود السائل
04.5.3.0	Liquid fuels (kerosene or other fuel oils for home heating, lighting and cooking.)	الوقود السائل (الكيروسين أو غيره من زيوت الوقود المستخدم للتدفئة المنزلية والإضاءة والطهي)
04.5.3.0.0	Liquid fuels (kerosene or other fuel oils for home heating, lighting and cooking.)	الوقود السائل (الكيروسين أو غيره من زيوت الوقود المستخدم للتدفئة المنزلية والإضاءة والطهي)
04.5.4	Solid fuels	الوقود الصلب
04.5.4.2	Wood fuel, including pellets and briquettes (such as chips, particles or sawdust)	الحطب، بما في ذلك الكريات والقوالب (مثل الرقائق والجسيمات أو نشرة الخشب)
04.5.4.2.1	Wood fuel, including pellets and briquettes (such as chips, particles or sawdust)	الحطب، بما في ذلك الكريات والقوالب (مثل الرقائق والجسيمات أو نشرة الخشب)
04.5.4.3	Charcoal Such as (wood and bamboo charcoal, walnut shell or charcoal, BBQ charcoal briquettes)	الفحم النباتي مثل (الخشب وفحم الخيزران وقشر الجوز أو الفحم النباتي وفحم الشواء)
04.5.4.3.1	Charcoal Such as (wood and bamboo charcoal, walnut shell or charcoal, BBQ charcoal briquettes)	الفحم النباتي مثل (الخشب وفحم الخيزران وقشر الجوز أو الفحم النباتي وفحم الشواء)
5	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	الاثاث والاجهزه المنزليه والصيانة الدورية للمنزل
5.1	FURNITURE, FURNISHINGS, AND LOOSE CARPETS	الاثاث والمفروشات والسجاد
05.1.1	Furniture, furnishings and loose carpets	الاثاث والمفروشات والسجاد
05.1.1.1	Household furniture	الاثاث المنزلي
05.1.1.0	Household furniture	الاثاث المنزلي

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
05.1.1.2	Garden and camping furniture	أثاث الحدائق والتخييم
05.1.1.2.0	Garden and camping furniture	أثاث الحدائق والتخييم
05.1.1.4	Furnishings, loose carpets and rugs	المفروشات والسجاد والبسط الفضفاضة
05.1.1.4.0	Furnishings, loose carpets and rugs	المفروشات والسجاد والبسط الفضفاضة
05.1.2	Repair, installation and hire of furniture, furnishings and loose carpets	إصلاح وتركيب واستئجار الأثاث والمفروشات والسجاد الفضفاض
05.1.2.0	Repair, installation and hire of furniture, furnishings and loose carpets	إصلاح وتركيب واستئجار الأثاث والمفروشات والسجاد الفضفاض
05.1.2.0.0	Repair, installation and hire of furniture, furnishings and loose carpets	إصلاح وتركيب واستئجار الأثاث والمفروشات والسجاد الفضفاض
5.2	HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	المنسوجات المنزلية
05.2.1	Household textiles	المنسوجات المنزلية
05.2.1.1	Furnishing fabrics and curtains	أقمشة المفروشات والستائر
05.2.1.1.0	Furnishing fabrics and curtains	أقمشة المفروشات والستائر
05.2.1.2	Bed linen and bedding	مفاراتن الأسرة
05.2.1.2.0	Bed linen and bedding	مفاراتن الأسرة
05.2.1.3	Table linen and bathroom linen	مفاراتن المائدة والحمام
05.2.1.3.0	Table linen and bathroom linen	مفاراتن المائدة والحمام
05.2.2	Repair, hire and sewing services of household textiles	إصلاح خدمات المنسوجات المنزلية واستئجارها وخياطتها
05.2.2.0	Repair, hire and sewing services of household textiles	إصلاح خدمات المنسوجات المنزلية واستئجارها وخياطتها
05.2.2.0.1	Repair, hire and sewing services of household textiles	إصلاح خدمات المنسوجات المنزلية واستئجارها وخياطتها
5.3	HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	الأجهزة المنزلية
05.3.1	Major household appliances	الأجهزة المنزلية الأساسية
05.3.1.1	Major kitchen appliances	أجهزة المطبخ الأساسية
05.3.1.1.1	Refrigerators	ثلاجة
05.3.1.1.2	Freezers	فريزر
05.3.1.1.3	Dishwashers	غسالات الصحون
05.3.1.1.4	Electric/gas/oil/ceramic/induction panels, hobs, spit roasters	مواقد مسطحة كهرباء / غاز / زيت / سيراميك / وشوايات
05.3.1.1.5	Electric/gas/convection ovens, combined cookers and microwave ovens	أفران كهرباء / غاز / حراري، مواقد مدمجة وأفران ميكرويف
05.3.1.2	Major laundry appliances	أجهزة الغسيل الأساسية
05.3.1.2.1	Washing machines	غسالة ملابس
05.3.1.2.2	Dryers	المجففات
05.3.1.2.3	Ironing machines	أجهزة الكي
05.3.1.3	Heaters, air conditioners	السخانات ومكيفات الهواء
05.3.1.3.1	Air conditioner, window and split system	مكيف هواء، شباك وسبليت
05.3.1.3.2	Water heater	سخان الماء
05.3.1.3.3	Gas / electric/ oil heater	دفانية الغاز أو الكهرباء أو الزيت

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
05.3.1.3.4	Fan	مروحة
05.3.1.4	Cleaning equipment	معدات التنظيف
05.3.1.4.0	Vacuum cleaners, steam-cleaning machines, carpet shampooing machines and machines for scrubbing, waxing and polishing floors	المكائن الكهربائية وآلات التنظيف بالبخار وآلات غسل السجاد بالشامبو وآلات دعك وتشميع وتلميع الأرضيات
05.3.1.9	Other major household appliances	الأجهزة المنزلية الأساسية الأخرى
05.3.1.9.9	Other major household appliances	الأجهزة المنزلية الأساسية الأخرى
05.3.2	Small household appliances	الأجهزة المنزلية الصغيرة
05.3.2.1	Small appliances for cooking and processing of food	أجهزة صغيرة للطهي وتجهيز الطعام
05.3.2.1.0	Small appliances for cooking and processing of food	أجهزة صغيرة للطهي وتجهيز الطعام
05.3.2.2	Small appliances for preparing beverages	أجهزة صغيرة لإعداد المشروبات
05.3.2.2.0	Small appliances for preparing beverages	أجهزة صغيرة لإعداد المشروبات
05.3.2.9	Other small household appliances	أجهزة منزلية صغيرة أخرى
05.3.2.9.0	Other small household appliances	أجهزة منزلية صغيرة أخرى
05.3.3	Repair, installation and hire of household appliances	إصلاح وتركيب وتأجير الأجهزة المنزلية
05.3.3.0	Repair, installation and hire of household appliances	إصلاح الأجهزة المنزلية وتركيبها واستئجارها
05.3.3.0.0	Repair, installation and hire of household appliances	إصلاح الأجهزة المنزلية وتركيبها واستئجارها
5.4	GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	اللواصي الزجاجية وأدوات المائدة والأواني المنزلية
05.4.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	اللواصي الزجاجية وأدوات المائدة والأواني المنزلية
05.4.0.1	Glassware, crystal-ware, ceramic ware and chinaware	اللواصي الزجاجية والأواني الكريستالية والأواني الخزفية والأواني الصيني
05.4.0.1.0	Glassware, crystal-ware, ceramic ware and chinaware	اللواصي الزجاجية والأواني الكريستالية والأواني الخزفية والأواني الصيني
05.4.0.2	Cutlery, flatware and silverware	أدوات المائدة والأواني المسطحة والفضيات
05.4.0.2.0	Cutlery, flatware and silverware	أدوات المائدة والأواني المسطحة والفضيات
05.4.0.3	Kitchen utensils and articles	أدوات ولوازم المطبخ
05.4.0.3.0	Kitchen utensils and articles	أدوات ولوازم المطبخ
05.4.0.4	Repair and hire of glassware, tableware and household utensils	إصلاح واستئجار اللواصي الزجاجية وأدوات المائدة والأواني المنزلية
05.4.0.4.0	Repair and hire of glassware, tableware and household utensils	إصلاح واستئجار اللواصي الزجاجية وأدوات المائدة والأواني المنزلية
5.5	TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	أدوات ومعدات المنزل والحدائق
05.5.1	Motorized tools and equipment	الأدوات والمعدات الآلية
05.5.1.0	Motorized tools and equipment	أدوات ومعدات آلية للمنزل والحدائق
05.5.1.0.0	Motorized tools and equipment for house and gardec	أدوات ومعدات آلية للمنزل والحدائق
05.5.2	Non-motorized tools and miscellaneous accessories	الأدوات غير الآلية والملحقات المتنوعة
05.5.2.2	Miscellaneous accessories	لوازم متنوعة
05.5.2.2.0	Miscellaneous accessories (Include fittings for radiators and fireplaces, other metal articles for the house (curtain rails, curtain rods of wood or plastics, string	لوازم متنوعة

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
	curtain rods, carpet rods, hooks, etc.) or for the garden (chains, grids, stakes and hoop	
5.6	GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	السلع والخدمات للصيانة المنزلية الدورية
05.6.1	Non-durable household goods	السلع المنزلية غير المعمرة
05.6.1.1	Household cleaning and maintenance products	منتجات التنظيف والصيانة المنزلية
05.6.1.0	Household cleaning and maintenance products	منتجات التنظيف والصيانة المنزلية
05.6.1.9	Other non-durable household goods	سلع منزلية غير معمرة مثل البلاستيك
05.6.1.9.0	Other non-durable household goods (Include table cover (plastic/paper), garbage bags, paper for wrapping (aluminium foil) or plastic, consumable plastic household items)	سلع منزلية غير معمرة مثل البلاستيك
05.6.2	Domestic services and household services	الخدمات المنزلية
05.6.2.1	Domestic services by paid staff	الخدمات المنزلية من قبل العاملين بأجر
05.6.2.1.0	Domestic services by paid staff residing with the household	الخدمات المنزلية من قبل العاملين بأجر، المقيمين مع الأسرة
05.6.2.1.1	Domestic services by paid employees not resident with household	الخدمات المنزلية من قبل العاملين بأجر، غير المقيمين مع الأسرة
05.6.2.9	Other household services	خدمات منزلية أخرى
05.6.2.9.0	Other household services	خدمات منزلية أخرى
6	HEALTH	الصحة
6.1	MEDICINES AND HEALTH PRODUCTS	الأدوية والمنتجات الصيدلانية
06.1.1	Medicines	الأدوية
06.1.1.1	Medicines, vaccines and other pharmaceutical preparations	الأدوية واللقاحات والمستحضرات الصيدلانية الأخرى
06.1.1.0	Medicines, vaccines and other pharmaceutical preparations	الأدوية واللقاحات والمستحضرات الصيدلانية الأخرى
06.1.1.1.1	Injectable medications and others.	أدوية عن طريق الحقن وغيرها
06.1.1.1.2	Medical tablets and capsules	أقراص وكبسولات طيبة
06.1.1.1.3	Oral syrup medications	أدوية شراب عن طريق الفم
06.1.1.1.4	Medical ointments and creams	المراهم والكريمات الطيبة
06.1.1.2	Herbal medicines and homeopathic products	الأدوية العشبية والمعالجة التجانسية
06.1.1.2.1	Herbal medicines	أدوية أعشاب
06.1.1.2.2	Homeopathic products	منتجات معالجة تجانسية
06.1.2	Medical products	المنتجات الطبية
06.1.2.1	Medical diagnostic products	منتجات التخفيض الطبي
06.1.2.1.1	Diagnostic equipment for self-test or over the counter sale for personal use outside a health facility or institution	معدات التشخيص للختبار الذاتي أو البيع دون وصفة طبية للستخدام الشخصي خارج منشأة صيدلانية أو مؤسسة صيدلانية

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
06.1.2.1.2	Pregnancy tests; thermometers, glucose meters, blood pressure meters, and other point of care tests, baby scales, Covid-19 rapid test	اختبارات الحمل وموازين الحرارة ومقاييس الجلوكوز ومقاييس ضغط الدم وغيرها من اختبارات نقاط الرعاية وموازين الأطفال والاختبار السريع لكورونا-19
06.1.2.2	Prevention and protective devices	أجهزة الوقاية والحماية
06.1.2.2.0	Prevention and protective devices	أجهزة الوقاية والحماية
06.1.2.3	Treatment devices for personal use	أجهزة معالجة للاستخدام الشخصي
06.1.2.3.0	Treatment devices for personal use	أجهزة معالجة للاستخدام الشخصي
06.1.3	Assistive products	المنتجات المساعدة
06.1.3.1	Assistive products for vision	منتجات مساعدة للرؤية
06.1.3.1.0	Corrective eyeglasses (spectacles for low vision, short distance, long distance);	نظارات تصحيحية (نظارات لضعف الرؤية، المسافة القصيرة، المسافة الطويلة)
06.1.3.1.1	Permanent contact lenses	العدسات اللاصقة الدائمة
06.1.3.1.3	Permanent contact lenses	العدسات اللاصقة اليومية
06.1.3.2	Assistive products for hearing and communication	المنتجات المساعدة للسماع والتواصل
06.1.3.2.0	Digital hearing aids	المعينات السمعية الرقمية
6.2	OUTPATIENT CARE SERVICES	خدمات العيادات الخارجية
06.2.1	Preventive care services	خدمات الرعاية الوقائية
06.2.1.1	Immunization services	خدمات التحصين
06.2.1.1.0	Immunization services	خدمات التحصين
06.2.1.9	Other preventive services	خدمات وقائية أخرى
06.2.1.9.0	Other preventive services	خدمات وقائية أخرى
06.2.2	Outpatient dental services	خدمات العيادات الخارجية لطب الأسنان
06.2.2.1	Dental preventive services	خدمات طب الأسنان الوقائية
06.2.2.1.0	Dental preventive services	خدمات طب الأسنان الوقائية
06.2.2.9	Other outpatient dental services	خدمات العيادات الخارجية الأخرى لطب الأسنان
06.2.2.9.0	Other outpatient dental services	خدمات العيادات الخارجية الأخرى لطب الأسنان
06.2.3	Other outpatient care services	خدمات طب الأسنان للمرضى الخارجيين الأخرى
06.2.3.1	Outpatient curative and rehabilitative services	خدمات العيادات الخارجية العلاجية والتأهيلية
06.2.3.1.0	Outpatient curative and rehabilitative services	خدمات العيادات الخارجية العلاجية والتأهيلية
6.3	INPATIENT CARE SERVICES	خدمات رعاية المرضى الداخليين
06.3.1	Inpatient curative and rehabilitative services	الخدمات العلاجية والتأهيلية للمرضى الداخليين
06.3.1.0	Inpatient curative and rehabilitative services	الخدمات العلاجية والتأهيلية للمرضى الداخليين
06.3.1.0.0	Inpatient curative and rehabilitative services	الخدمات العلاجية والتأهيلية للمرضى الداخليين
06.3.2	Inpatient long-term care services	خدمات الرعاية طويلة الأمد للمرضى الداخليين
06.3.2.0	Inpatient long-term care services	خدمات الرعاية طويلة الأمد للمرضى الداخليين
06.3.2.0.0	Inpatient long-term care services	خدمات الرعاية طويلة الأمد للمرضى الداخليين
6.4	Diagnostic imaging services and medical laboratory services	خدمات التصوير التشخيصي وخدمات المختبرات الطبية
06.4.1	Diagnostic imaging services and medical laboratory services	خدمات التصوير التشخيصي وخدمات المختبرات الطبية

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
06.4.1.0	Diagnostic imaging services and medical laboratory services	خدمات التصوير التشخيصي وخدمات المختبرات الطبية
06.4.1.0.0	Diagnostic imaging services and medical laboratory services	خدمات التصوير التشخيصي وخدمات المختبرات الطبية
7	TRANSPORT	النقل
7.1	PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	شراء المركبات
07.1.1	Motor cars	السيارات
07.1.1.1	New motor cars	السيارات الجديدة
07.1.1.1.0	New motor cars	السيارات الجديدة
07.1.1.2	Second-hand motor cars	السيارات المستعملة
07.1.1.2.0	Second-hand motor cars	السيارات المستعملة
07.1.2	Motorcycles	الدراجات النارية
07.1.2.0	Motorcycles	الدراجات النارية
07.1.2.0.0	Motorcycles	الدراجات النارية
07.1.3	Bicycles	الدراجات
07.1.3.0	Bicycles	الدراجات الهوائية
07.1.3.0.0	Bicycles	الدراجات الهوائية
7.2	OPERATION OF PERSONAL TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	تشغيل معدات النقل الشخصية
07.2.1	Parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	قطع غيار وملحقات معدات النقل الشخصية
07.2.1.1	Tyres	الإطارات
07.2.1.1.0	Tyres	الإطارات
07.2.1.2	Parts for personal transport equipment	أجزاء لمعدات التنقل الشخصي
07.2.1.2.0	Parts for personal transport equipment	أجزاء لمعدات التنقل الشخصي
07.2.1.3	Accessories for personal transport equipment	لوازم معدات التنقل الشخصي
07.2.1.3.0	Accessories for personal transport equipment	لوازم معدات التنقل الشخصي
07.2.2	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	الوقود ومواد التشحيم لمعدات التنقل الشخصية
07.2.2.1	Diesel	ديزل
07.2.2.1.0	Diesel	ديزل
07.2.2.2	Petrol	بنزين
07.2.2.2.0	Petrol	بنزين
07.2.2.4	Lubricants	مواد التشحيم
07.2.2.4.0	Lubricants	مواد التشحيم
07.2.3	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment	صيانة وإصلاح معدات التنقل الشخصية
07.2.3.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment	صيانة معدات التنقل الشخصي وإصلاحها
07.2.3.0.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment	صيانة معدات التنقل الشخصي وإصلاحها
07.2.3.0.1	Oil change for transportation personal equipment	تغيير الزيت لمعدات التنقل الشخصي
07.2.3.0.2	Other services of maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment	خدمات أخرى لصيانة وإصلاح معدات التنقل الشخصي

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
07.2.4	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	خدمات أخرى فيما يتعلق بمعدات التنقل الشخصية
07.2.4.1	Services for parking	عدادات مواقف السيارات والرسوم الخاصة بمواقف السيارات
07.2.4.1.2	Parking meters and charges for parking places in parking garages	عدادات مواقف السيارات والرسوم الخاصة بمواقف السيارات
07.2.4.3	Driving lessons, tests, licences	دروس قيادة السيارات والاختبارات والتراخيص
07.2.4.3.2	Driving lessons, tests, licences	دروس قيادة السيارات والاختبارات والتراخيص
07.2.4.4	Hire of personal transport equipment without driver	استئجار معدات التنقل الشخصي دون سائق
07.2.4.4.0	Hire of personal transport equipment without driver	استئجار معدات التنقل الشخصي دون سائق
7.3	PASSENGER TRANSPORT SERVICES	خدمات نقل الركاب
07.3.1	Passenger transport by railway	نقل الركاب بالسكك الحديدية
07.3.1.1	Passenger transport by train – tickets and monthly subscriptions	نقل الركاب بالقطار - التذاكر والاشتراكات الشهرية
07.3.1.1.1	Passenger transport by train – tickets and monthly subscriptions	نقل الركاب بالقطار - التذاكر والاشتراكات الشهرية
07.3.1.2	Passenger transport by rapid transit and tram - tickets and monthly subscriptions	نقل الركاب بوسائل النقل السريع والtram - التذاكر والاشتراكات الشهرية
07.3.1.2.1	Passenger transport by rapid transit and tram - tickets and monthly subscriptions	نقل الركاب بوسائل النقل السريع والtram - التذاكر والاشتراكات الشهرية
07.3.2	Passenger transport by road	نقل الركاب عن طريق البر
07.3.2.1	Passenger transport by bus and coach	نقل الركاب بالحافلات والعربات
07.3.2.1.1	Passenger transport by bus and coach	نقل الركاب بالحافلات والعربات
07.3.2.1.2	Passenger transport by bus and coach – tickets and monthly subscriptions	نقل الركاب بالحافلات والعربات - التذاكر والاشتراكات الشهرية
07.3.2.2	Passenger transport by taxi and hired car with driver	نقل الركاب بسيارة أجرة واستئجار سيارة بسائق
07.3.2.2.0	Passenger transport by taxi and hired car with driver	نقل الركاب بسيارة أجرة واستئجار سيارة بسائق
07.3.2.3	Passenger transport for students to and from school - monthly or yearly subscriptions	نقل الطالب من وإلى المدرسة - الاشتراكات الشهرية أو السنوية
07.3.2.3.1	Passenger transport for students to and from school - monthly or yearly subscriptions	نقل الطالب من وإلى المدرسة - الاشتراكات الشهرية أو السنوية
07.3.3	Passenger transport by air	نقل الركاب جواً
07.3.3.1	Passenger transport by air, domestic	نقل الركاب جواً، محلياً
07.3.3.1.0	Passenger transport by air, domestic	نقل الركاب جواً، محلياً
07.3.3.2	Passenger transport by air, international	نقل الركاب جواً، دولياً
07.3.3.2.0	Passenger transport by air, international	نقل الركاب جواً، دولياً
07.3.4	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	نقل الركاب عن طريق البحر والطرق المائية الداخلية
07.3.4.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	نقل الركاب بحراً وبراً
07.3.4.0.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	نقل الركاب بحراً وبراً
7.4	TRANSPORT SERVICES OF GOODS	خدمات نقل البضائع
07.4.1	Postal and courier services	خدمات البريد والبريد السريع
07.4.1.2	Courier and parcel delivery services	خدمات توصيل الرسائل والطروض

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
07.4.1.2.3	Courier and parcel delivery services	خدمات توصيل الرسائل والطرود
07.4.9	Other transport of goods	نقل البضائع الأخرى
07.4.9.1	Removal and storage services	خدمات الإزالة والتخزين
07.4.9.1.0	Removal and storage services	خدمات الإزالة والتخزين
07.4.9.2	Delivery of goods	خدمات توصيل (رسوم منفصلة)
07.4.9.2.1	Services of delivery of food items (charged separately)	خدمات توصيل المواد الغذائية (رسوم منفصلة)
07.4.9.2.2	Services of delivery durable goods (including furniture, furnishings and loose carpets, household appliances, tools and equipment for house, information and communication equipment, vehicles, musical instruments)	خدمات توصيل السلع المعمرة (بما في ذلك الأثاث والمفروشات والسجاد الفضفاض والأجهزة المنزلية والأدوات والمعدات المنزلية ومعدات المعلومات والاتصالات والمركبات والآلات الموسيقية)
07.4.9.2.3	Services of delivery of clothing and footwear, household textiles, other recreational goods, garden products and pets, cultural goods, newspaper, books and stationery	خدمات توصيل الملابس والآذذية والمنسوجات المنزلية والسلع الترفيهية الأخرى ومنتجات الحدائق والحيوانات الأليفة والسلع الثقافية والصحف والكتب والقرطاسية
8	INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	المعلومات والاتصالات
8.1	Information and communication equipment	معدات المعلومات والاتصالات
08.1.2	Mobile telephone equipment	معدات الهاتف المحمول
08.1.2.0	Mobile telephone equipment	أجهزة الجوال
08.1.2.0.2	Smartphones	هواتف ذكية
08.1.3	Information processing equipment	معدات معالجة المعلومات
08.1.3.1	Computers, laptops and tablets	أجهزة الكمبيوتر واللاب توب والأجهزة اللوحية
08.1.3.1.1	Computers (Desktop)	أجهزة كمبيوتر (سطح مكتب)
08.1.3.1.2	laptops	أجهزة كمبيوتر محمولة
08.1.3.1.3	tablets	أجهزة لوحة
08.1.3.2	Peripheral equipment and its consumable components	اللأجهزة الثانوية ومكوناتها
08.1.3.2.1	Printers and scanners	طابعات ومسحات ضوئية
08.1.3.2.2	Monitors and projectors	الشاشات وأجهزة العرض
08.1.3.2.3	Toner and ink cartridges, laser printer drums, typewriter ribbons	خرطيش مسحوق الحبر والحبر وأسطوانات طابعة الليزر وشرائط الآلة الكاتبة
08.1.4	Equipment for the reception, recording and reproduction of sound and vision	معدات الاستقبال والتسجيل وإعادة الصوت والرؤية
08.1.4.0	Equipment for the reception, recording and reproduction of sound and vision	أجهزة التلفاز
08.1.4.0.1	Television sets	أجهزة التلفاز
08.1.4.0.2	Digital video recorders, DVD players, Blu-ray players, Ultra HD Blue-ray players	مسجلات الفيديو الرقمية ومشغلات أقراص الفيديو الرقمية ومشغلات بلو-ray ومشغلات بلو-ray عالي الوضوح
08.1.4.0.6	Stereo equipment and CD recorder; Turntables, tuners, amplifiers, microphones and speakers, DJ equipment, karaoke systems;	معدات ستيريو ومسجل أقراص مدمجة والأقراص الدوارة والمكبرات ومشغلات الصوت والميكروفونات ومشغلات الصوت، معدات التوزيع الموسيقي وأنظمة الكاريوكي

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
08.1.4.0.8	Headphone, earplugs and wireless/Bluetooth headsets.	سماعة رأس وسماعات أذن وسماعات رأس لاسلكية/بلوتوث
08.1.5	Unrecorded recording media	وسائل التسجيل غير المسجلة
08.1.5.0	Unrecorded recording media	وسائل التسجيل غير المسجلة
08.1.5.0.2	External hard drives and solid state disks, NAS (network attached storage); USB keys/flash drives; SD cards, compact flash, etc.	مhydrات أقراص ثابتة خارجية وأقراص تخزين الحالة الصلبة ووحدات تخزين متصلة بالشبكة مفاتيح ناقل تسلسلي عام /hydrات أقراص محمولة بطاقة الذاكرة وفلاش مضغوط، وغيرها
08.1.9	Other information and communication equipment and accessories	معدات المعلومات والاتصالات الأخرى وملحقاتها
08.1.9.2	Other information and communication accessories	لوازم أخرى للمعلومات والاتصالات
08.1.9.2.0	Other information and communication accessories	لوازم أخرى للمعلومات والاتصالات
8.3	INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	المعلومات والاتصالات
08.3.1	Fixed communication services	خدمات الاتصالات الثابتة
08.3.1.0	Fixed communication services	خدمات الاتصالات الثابتة.
08.3.1.0.0	Fixed communication services (voice only). Excluding packages that include both voice and Internet services (to be declared later)	خدمات الاتصالات الثابتة (مكالمات فقط). باستثناء الباقات التي تتضمن خدمات المكالمات والإنترنت
08.3.2	Mobile communication services	خدمات الاتصالات المتنقلة
08.3.2.0	Mobile communication services	خدمات الاتصالات المتنقلة
08.3.2.0.0	Mobile communication services (voice only; including, written (SMS) and image (MMS) messages, subscription fees for other messengers; excluding packages that include both voice and Internet services (to be declared later) and costs of telephone equipment	خدمات الاتصالات المتنقلة (المكالمات فقط؛ بما في ذلك، الرسائل النصية (SMS) ورسائل الوسائط المتعددة (MMS) رسوم اشتراك ووسائل التراسل الأخرى باستثناء الباقات التي تتضمن خدمات المكالمات والإنترنت وتکاليف معدات الهاتف إذا كانت مضمونة في تکال
08.3.3	Internet access provision services and net storage services	خدمات توفير الوصول إلى الإنترت وخدمات التخزين الشبكي
08.3.3.0	Internet access provision services and net storage services	خدمات توفير الوصول إلى الإنترت وخدمات التخزين الشبكي
08.3.3.0.1	Internet access provision services and net storage services (only Internet access services provided by operators of wired, wireless or satellite infrastructure)	خدمات توفير الوصول إلى الإنترت وخدمات التخزين الشبكي (يقتصر ذلك على الخدمات التي يقدمها مشغلو البنية التحتية للوصول إلى الإنترنت، سواء السلكية أو اللاسلكية أو عبر الأقمار الصناعية)
08.3.3.0.2	Cloud storage, file hosting and web hosting services	التخزين السحابي واستضافة الملفات وخدمات استضافة الويب
08.3.4	Bundled telecommunication services	خدمات الاتصالات المجمعة
08.3.4.0	Bundled telecommunication services	خدمات الاتصالات المجمعة
08.3.4.0.0	Bundled telecommunication services	خدمات الاتصالات المجمعة
08.3.5	Repair and rental of information and communication equipment	إصلاح وتأجير معدات المعلومات والاتصالات

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
08.3.5.0	Repair and rental of information and communication equipment	إصلاح وتأجير معدات المعلومات والاتصالات
08.3.5.0.0	Repair and rental of information and communication equipment (repair and rentals of all information and communication equipment)	إصلاح وتأجير معدات المعلومات والاتصالات (إصلاح واستئجار جميع معدات المعلومات والاتصالات)
08.3.9	Other information and communication services	خدمات الاتصالات الأخرى
08.3.9.2	Subscription to audio-visual content, streaming services and rentals of audio-visual content	الاشتراك في المحتوى السمعي البصري وخدمات البث وتأجير المحتوى السمعي البصري
08.3.9.2.1	Streaming services (film and music); rental, download or subscription of CDs, video tapes, DVDs, Blu-ray discs, software (excluding game software);	خدمات البث (الأفلام والموسيقى)، استئجار الأقراص المدمجة وأشرطة الفيديو وأقراص الفيديو الرقمية وأقراص البلاوراي والبرامج أو تنزيلها أو الاشتراك فيها (باستثناء برامج الألعاب)
08.3.9.2.0	Subscription to cable TV, satellite TV, IPTV, and Pay-TV	الاشتراك في قنوات الكابل والقنوات الفضائية وقنوات بروتوكول الإنترن特 والقنوات المدفوعة
9	RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	الترفيه والرياضة والثقافة
9.1	RECREATIONAL DURABLES	السلع الترفيهية المعمرة
09.1.1	Photographic and cinematographic equipment and optical instruments	معدات التصوير الفوتوغرافي والسينمائي
09.1.1.1	Cameras	الكاميرات
09.1.1.1.1	Cameras	الكاميرات
09.1.1.2	Accessories for photographic and cinematographic equipment	لوازم معدات التصوير الفوتوغرافي والسينمائي
09.1.1.2.0	Accessories for photographic and cinematographic equipment	لوازم معدات التصوير الفوتوغرافي والسينمائي
09.1.2	Major durables for recreation	السلع المعمرة الرئيسية للترفيه
09.1.2.9	Other major durables for recreation	سلع معمرة رئيسية أخرى للاستجمام
09.1.2.9.0	Other major durables for recreation	سلع معمرة رئيسية أخرى للاستجمام
9.2	OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS	السلع الترفيهية الأخرى
09.2.1	Games, toys and hobbies	الألعاب والهوايات
09.2.1.1	Video game computers, game consoles, game apps and software	أجهزة كمبيوتر ألعاب الفيديو (بلاي ستيشن) وأجهزة الألعاب وتطبيقات الألعاب والبرامج والملحقات
09.2.1.1.0	Video game computers(Play station), game consoles, game apps and software and accessories	أجهزة كمبيوتر ألعاب الفيديو (بلاي ستيشن) وأجهزة الألعاب وتطبيقات الألعاب والبرامج والملحقات
09.2.1.2	Games, toys and other hobbies	ألعاب ولعب وهوايات أخرى
09.2.1.2.0	Games, toys and other hobbies	ألعاب ولعب وهوايات أخرى
09.2.1.3	Party and wedding supplies	لوازم الاحتفالات والأعراس
09.2.1.3.0	Party and wedding supplies	لوازم الاحتفالات والأعراس
09.2.2	Equipment for sport, camping and open-air recreation	معدات الرياضة والتخييم والترفيه في الهواء الطلق
09.2.2.1	Equipment for sport	معدات الرياضة

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
09.2.2.1.0	Equipment for sport (Include gymnastic, physical education and sport equipment, such as balls, shuttlecocks, nets, rackets, bats, skis, golf clubs, discs, javelins; firearms and ammunition, other weapons, and body armour for hunting, sport, and persona	معدات الرياضة
09.2.2.1.3	Game-specific footwear and sportswear	أحذية وملابس رياضية خاصة بالألعاب
09.2.2.2	Equipment for camping and open-air recreation	معدات التخييم والاستجمام في الهواء الطلق
09.2.2.2.0	Equipment for camping and open-air recreation	معدات التخييم والاستجمام في الهواء الطلق
9.3	GARDEN PRODUCTS AND PETS	منتجات الدوائقي والحيوانات الأليفة
09.3.1	Garden products, plants and flowers	منتجات الدوائقي والنباتات والزهور
09.3.1.1	Garden products	منتجات الدوائقي
09.3.1.1.0	Garden products	منتجات الدوائقي
09.3.1.2	Plants, seeds and flowers	النباتات والبذور والازهار
09.3.1.2.0	Plants, seeds and flowers	النباتات والبذور والازهار
09.3.2	Pets and products for pets	الحيوانات الأليفة ومنتجاتها
09.3.2.1	Purchase of pets	شراء الحيوانات الأليفة
09.3.2.1.0	Purchase of pets	شراء الحيوانات الأليفة
09.3.2.2	Products for pets and other household animals	منتجات للحيوانات الأليفة وغيرها من الحيوانات المنزلية
09.3.2.2.0	Products for pets and other household animals	منتجات للحيوانات الأليفة وغيرها من الحيوانات المنزلية
9.4	RECREATIONAL SERVICES	الخدمات الترفيهية
09.4.3	Hire and repair of games, toys and hobbies	تأجير وإصلاح الألعاب
09.4.3.0	Hire and repair of games, toys and hobbies	استئجار وإصلاح الألعاب والألعاب والهوايات
09.4.3.0.0	Hire and repair of games, toys and hobbies	استئجار وإصلاح الألعاب والألعاب والهوايات
09.4.5	Veterinary and other services for pets	الخدمات البيطرية والخدمات الأخرى للحيوانات الأليفة
09.4.5.0	Veterinary and other services for pets	الخدمات البيطرية والخدمات الأخرى للحيوانات الأليفة
09.4.5.0.0	Veterinary and other services for pets	الخدمات البيطرية والخدمات الأخرى للحيوانات الأليفة
09.4.6	Recreational and sporting services	الخدمات الترفيهية والرياضية
09.4.6.1	Recreational and leisure services	خدمات الترفيه والاستجمام
09.4.6.1.0	Recreational and leisure services	خدمات الترفيه والاستجمام
09.4.6.2	Sporting services - practice	الخدمات الرياضية - التدريب
09.4.6.2.0	Sporting services - practice	الخدمات الرياضية - التدريب
09.4.6.3	Sporting services - attendance	الخدمات الرياضية - الحضور
09.4.6.3.0	Sporting services - attendance	الخدمات الرياضية - الحضور
09.4.6.9	Other sporting services - practice	خدمات رياضية - تدريب أخرى
09.4.6.9.0	Other sporting services - practice	خدمات رياضية - تدريب أخرى
9.5	CULTURAL GOODS	السلع الثقافية
09.5.1	Musical instruments	الآلات الموسيقية

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
09.5.1.0	Musical instruments	الآلات الموسيقية
09.5.1.0.0	Musical instruments	الآلات الموسيقية
9.6	Cultural services	الخدمات الثقافية
09.6.1	Services provided by cinemas, theatres and concert venues	خدمات تقدمها دور السينما والمسارح وأماكن الحفلات الموسيقية
09.6.1.0	Services provided by cinemas, theatres and concert venues	خدمات تقدمها دور السينما والمسارح وأماكن الحفلات الموسيقية
09.6.1.0.0	Services provided by cinemas, theatres and concert venues	خدمات تقدمها دور السينما والمسارح وأماكن الحفلات الموسيقية
09.6.2	Services provided by museums, libraries, and cultural sites	الخدمات التي تقدمها المتاحف والمكتبات والموقع الثقافي
09.6.2.0	Services provided by museums, libraries, and cultural sites	الخدمات التي تقدمها المتاحف والمكتبات والموقع الثقافي
09.6.2.0.0	Services provided by museums, libraries, and cultural sites	الخدمات التي تقدمها المتاحف والمكتبات والموقع الثقافي
09.6.3	Photographic services	خدمات التصوير الفوتوغرافي
09.6.3.0	Photographic services	خدمات التصوير الفوتوغرافي
09.6.3.0.0	Photographic services	خدمات التصوير الفوتوغرافي
09.6.9	Other cultural services	خدمات ثقافية أخرى
09.6.9.0	Other cultural services	خدمات ثقافية أخرى
09.6.9.0.0	Other cultural services	خدمات ثقافية أخرى
9.7	NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	الصحف والكتب والقرطاسية
09.7.1	Books	الكتب
09.7.1.1	Educational and textbooks	الكتب التعليمية والمدرسية
09.7.1.1.0	Educational and textbooks	الكتب التعليمية والمدرسية
09.7.1.9	Other books	كتب أخرى
09.7.1.9.0	Other books	كتب أخرى
09.7.3	Miscellaneous printed matter	مطبوعات متنوعة
09.7.3.0	Miscellaneous printed matter	مطبوعات متنوعة
09.7.3.0.0	Miscellaneous printed matter	مطبوعات متنوعة
09.7.4	Stationery and drawing materials	القرطاسية ولوازم الرسم
09.7.4.0	Stationery and drawing materials	القرطاسية ولوازم الرسم
09.7.4.0.0	Stationery and drawing materials	القرطاسية ولوازم الرسم
9.8	PACKAGE HOLIDAYS	عروض العطلات
09.8.0	Package holidays	باقية العطلات
09.8.0.0	Package holidays	العطلات المجمعة
09.8.0.0.1	Package holidays - national destinations	العطلات المجمعة - الوجهات المحلية
09.8.0.0.2	Package holidays - international destinations	العطلات المجمعة - الوجهات الدولية
10	EDUCATION SERVICES	خدمات التعليم
10.1	EARLY CHILDHOOD AND PRIMARY EDUCATION	الطفولة المبكرة والتعليم الابتدائي
10.1.0	Early childhood and primary education	مرحلة الطفولة المبكرة والتعليم الابتدائي
10.1.0.1	Early childhood education	التعليم في الطفولة المبكرة

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
10.1.0.1.0	Early childhood education	التعليم في الطفولة المبكرة
10.1.0.2	Primary education	التعليم الابتدائي
10.1.0.2.0	Primary education	التعليم الابتدائي
10.2	SECONDARY EDUCATION	التعليم الثانوي
10.2.0	Secondary education	التعليم الثانوي
10.2.0.0	Lower-secondary education	التعليم الإعدادي
10.2.0.0.1	Lower-secondary education	التعليم الإعدادي
10.2.0.0.2	Upper-secondary education	التعليم الثانوي العالي
10.3	POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION	التعليم ما بعد الثانوي غير العالي
10.3.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education	التعليم ما بعد الثانوي غير العالي
10.3.0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education	التعليم ما بعد الثانوي غير العالي
10.3.0.0.0	Post-secondary non-tertiary education	التعليم ما بعد الثانوي غير العالي
10.4	TERTIARY EDUCATION	التعليم العالي
10.4.0	Tertiary education	التعليم العالي
10.4.0.0	Tertiary education	التعليم العالي
10.4.0.0.0	Tertiary education	التعليم العالي
10.5	EDUCATION NOT DEFINED BY LEVEL	التعليم غير محدد حسب المستوى
10.5.0	Education not defined by level	التعليم غير محدد حسب المستوى
10.5.0.1	Tutoring	التدريس الخصوصي
10.5.0.1.0	Tutoring	التدريس الخصوصي
10.5.0.9	Other education not defined by level	تعليم آخر غير محدد بالمستوى
10.5.0.9.1	Language courses	دورات تعليم اللغات
10.5.0.9.2	Information technology courses	دورات تقنية المعلومات
11	RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	المطاعم وخدمات الإقامة
11.1	FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVING SERVICES	خدمات تقديم الأطعمة والمشروبات
11.1.1	Restaurants, cafés and the like	المطاعم والمقاهي وما شابهها
11.1.1.1	Restaurants, cafés and the like – with full service	المطاعم والمقاهي ذات الخدمة الكاملة
11.1.1.1.0	Restaurants, cafés and the like – with full service	المطاعم والمقاهي ذات الخدمة الكاملة
11.1.1.2	Restaurants, cafés and the like – with limited service	المطاعم والمقاهي ذات الخدمة الجزئية
11.1.1.2.0	Restaurants, cafés and the like – with limited service	المطاعم والمقاهي ذات الخدمة الجزئية
11.1.2	Canteens, cafeterias and refectories	المقاصف والكافيتيريات وغرف الطعام
11.1.2.1	Canteens, cafeterias of universities, schools, and kindergartens	المقاصف وكافيتيريات المدارس بجميع مستوياتها (التعليم في الطفولة المبكرة والتعليم الابتدائي والثانوي)
11.1.2.1.1	Canteens, cafeterias of schools of all levels (childhood education, primary and secondary education and kindergartens)	المقاصف وكافيتيريات المدارس بجميع مستوياتها (التعليم في الطفولة المبكرة والتعليم الابتدائي والثانوي)
11.1.2.1.2	University refectories	قاعات الطعام بالجامعات
11.2	ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	خدمات الإقامة
11.2.0	Accommodation services	خدمات الإقامة
11.2.0.1	Hotels, similar accommodation services	الفنادق وخدمات الإقامة المماثلة
11.2.0.1.0	Hotels, similar accommodation services	الفنادق وخدمات الإقامة المماثلة

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
11.2.0.2	Holiday centres, camping sites, youth hostels and similar accommodation services	مراكز العطلات و مواقع التخييم وبيوت الشباب وخدمات الإقامة المماثلة
11.2.0.2.0	Holiday centres, camping sites, youth hostels and similar accommodation services	مراكز العطلات و مواقع التخييم وبيوت الشباب وخدمات الإقامة المماثلة
12	INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	التأمين والخدمات المالية
12.1	INSURANCE	التأمين
12.1.1	Life and accident insurance	التأمين على الحياة والحوادث
12.1.1.0	Life and accident insurance	التأمين ضد الحوادث
12.1.1.0.0	Accident insurance	التأمين ضد الحوادث
12.1.2	Insurance connected with health	التأمين المتعلق بالصحة
12.1.2.0	Insurance connected with health	التأمين المتعلق بالصحة
12.1.2.0.0	Insurance connected with health	التأمين المتعلق بالصحة
12.1.4	Insurance connected with transport	التأمين المرتبط بالنقل
12.1.4.1	Personal transport insurance	تأمين النقل الشخصي
12.1.4.1.0	Personal transport insurance (Full)	تأمين النقل الشخصي
12.1.4.2	Travel insurance	تأمين السفر
12.1.4.2.0	Travel insurance	تأمين السفر
12.2	FINANCIAL SERVICES	الخدمات المالية
12.2.2	Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	الرسوم من قبل الشركات التي تتلقى الودائع
12.2.2.0	Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	رسوم مباشرة من شركات الإيداع
12.2.2.0.0	Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	رسوم مباشرة من شركات الإيداع
12.2.9	Other financial services	خدمات مالية أخرى
12.2.9.0	Remittances fees	رسوم التحويلات
12.2.9.0.1	Remittances fees (Internal)	رسوم التحويلات (الداخلية)
12.2.9.0.2	Remittances fees (External)	رسوم التحويلات (الخارجية)
12.2.9.9	Other financial services n.e.c.	خدمات مالية أخرى
12.2.9.9.0	Other financial services n.e.c.	خدمات مالية أخرى
13	PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	العناية الشخصية والحماية الاجتماعية والسلع والخدمات الأخرى
13.1	PERSONAL CARE	العناية الشخصية
13.1.1	Electric appliances for personal care	أجهزة كهربائية للعناية الشخصية
13.1.1.1	Electric appliances for personal care	أجهزة كهربائية للعناية الشخصية
13.1.1.1.0	Electric appliances for personal care	أجهزة كهربائية للعناية الشخصية
13.1.1.2	Repair of electric appliances for personal care	إصلاح الأجهزة الكهربائية المستخدمة للعناية الشخصية
13.1.1.2.0	Repair of electric appliances for personal care	إصلاح الأجهزة الكهربائية المستخدمة للعناية الشخصية
13.1.2	Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	أجهزة ومنتجات أخرى للعناية الشخصية
13.1.2.0	Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	أجهزة ومنتجات أخرى للعناية الشخصية

# Consumer Price Index Manual

COICOP 2018	Expenditure Category: Divisons, Groups, sub group, Classes and Sub classes	فئات الإنفاق: أقسام، مجموعات، فصول، فئات وفئات فرعية
13.1.2.0.1	Non-electric appliances (such as shavers, razors, hair trimmers and the likes)	الأجهزة غير الكهربائية (مثل أجهزة الحلاقة والشفرات وتسذيب الشعر وما شابهها)
13.1.2.0.2	Personal hygiene products	مواد للنظافة الشخصية
13.1.2.0.3	Beauty products	منتجات التجميل
13.1.3	Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	صالونات تصفييف الشعر ومؤسسات العناية الشخصية
13.1.3.1	Hairdressing	صالونات تصفييف الشعر
13.1.3.1.1	Haircut, men and boys	قص الشعر للرجال والفتية
13.1.3.1.2	Coiffure for women and girls	صالونات التجميل للنساء والفتيات
13.1.3.2	Personal grooming treatments	علاجات العناية الشخصية
13.1.3.2.0	Personal grooming treatments	علاجات العناية الشخصية
13.2	OTHER PERSONAL EFFECTS	الأمتعة الشخصية الأخرى
13.2.1	Jewellery and watches	المجوهرات والساعات
13.2.1.1	Jewellery	المجوهرات
13.2.1.1.1	Jewellery	المجوهرات
13.2.1.1.2	Watches	ساعات اليد
13.2.9	Travel goods and child-related products and other personal effects n.e.c.	سلع السفر والمواد الخاصة بالأطفال الرضع وغيرها من المقتنيات الشخصية غير المصنفة في مكان آخر
13.2.9.1	Travel goods and child-related products and other personal effects n.e.c.	سلع السفر والمواد الخاصة بالأطفال الرضع وغيرها من المقتنيات الشخصية غير المصنفة في مكان آخر
13.2.9.1.0	School bags	سلع السفر والمواد الخاصة بالأطفال الرضع وغيرها من المقتنيات الشخصية غير المصنفة في مكان آخر
13.2.9.1.1	Travel goods and other carriers of personal effects	حاملات سلع السفر وغيرها من حاملات المقتنيات الشخصية
13.2.9.1.2	Children's essential	لوازم الأطفال
13.2.9.1.3	Smoker's essential	لوازم المدخنين
13.2.9.1.4	Miscellaneous personal articles	لوازم شخصية متنوعة
13.3	Social protection	الحماية الاجتماعية
13.3.0	Social protection	الحماية الاجتماعية
13.3.0.1	Childcare services	خدمات رعاية الأطفال
13.3.0.1.0	Childcare services	خدمات رعاية الأطفال
13.9	OTHER SERVICES	خدمات أخرى
13.9.0	Other services	خدمات أخرى
13.9.0.9	Other services n.e.c.	خدمات أخرى
13.9.0.9.1	Government fees	الرسوم الحكومية
13.9.0.9.2	Costs of applying for the recruitment of domestic workers	تكليف طلب استقدام العمالة المنزلية
13.9.0.9.3	Payment for the services of lawyers, notaries, accountants, etc.	المبالغ المسددة مقابل خدمات المحامين وكتاب العدل والمحاسبين، وغيرها

## Annex B. Divisions and groups regional weights:

Expenditure Category:	All Regions	Riyadh	Makkah	Madinah	Al Qassim	Eastern Province	Aseer	فئات الإنفاق:
Divisions and Groups	اللّقـاسـامـ وـالـمـجـمـوعـاتـ							
General Index	100	34.2	20.2	5.5	3.5	17.8	5.4	الرقم القياسي العام
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	22.4	6.1	5.3	1.6	0.9	3.3	1.4	الغذية والمشروبات
FOOD	21.7	5.9	5.1	1.5	0.9	3.2	1.3	الغذية
BEVERAGES	0.6	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.1	0	المشروبات
SERVICES FOR PROCESSING PRIMARY GOODS FOR FOOD AND BEVERAGES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	خدمات تجهيز السلع الأولية والمشروبات
TOBACCO	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0	التبغ
TOBACCO	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0	التبغ
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	3.9	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	الملابس والاحذية
CLOTHING	3.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	الملابس
FOOTWEAR	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	الاحذية
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	18.1	6.1	4.1	0.9	0.6	3.1	0.9	السكن والمياه والكهرباء والغاز وأنواع الوقود الأخرى
ACTUAL RENTALS FOR HOUSING	5.9	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	الإيجارات الفعلية للسكن
IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	7.2	3.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	الإيجارات التقديرية للسكن
MAINTENANCE, REPAIR AND SECURITY OF THE DWELLING	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	صيانة وإصلاح وأمن المسكن
WATER SUPPLY AND MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES RELATING TO THE DWELLING	0.9	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.1	إمدادات المياه والخدمات المتنوعة المتعلقة بالمنزل
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	الكهرباء والماء وأنواع الوقود الأخرى
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	7.2	2.9	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.3	الاثاث والاجهزه المنزليه والصيانة الدورية للمنزل
FURNITURE, FURNISHINGS, AND LOOSE CARPETS	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	الاثاث والمفروشات والسجاد
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	0.7	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.2	0	المنسوجات المنزلية
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	0.6	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	الاجهزه المنزلية
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	0.9	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.1	اللوازم الزجاجية وأدوات المائدة والأواني المنزلية
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	أدوات ومعدات المنزل والحدائق
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	السلع والخدمات للصيانة المنزلية الدورية
HEALTH	4.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	الصحة
MEDICINES AND HEALTH PRODUCTS	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0	الادوية والمنتجات الصحية
OUTPATIENT CARE SERVICES	3	1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	خدمات العيادات الخارجية
INPATIENT CARE SERVICES	0.4	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	خدمات رعاية المرضى الداخليين
Diagnostic imaging services and medical laboratory services	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	خدمات التصوير التسخيصي وخدمات المختبرات الطبية
TRANSPORT	15.2	6	2.5	0.7	0.6	2.8	0.8	النقل
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	2.9	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	شراء المركبات
OPERATION OF PERSONAL TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	8.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	تشغيل معدات النقل الشخصية
PASSENGER TRANSPORT SERVICES	4	2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	خدمات نقل الركاب
TRANSPORT SERVICES OF GOODS	0.2	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	خدمات نقل البضائع
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	5.4	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	المعلومات والاتصالات
Information and communication equipment	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	معدات المعلومات والاتصالات
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	4.1	1	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	المعلومات والاتصالات
RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	3.2	1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	الترفيه والرياضة والثقافة
RECREATIONAL DURABLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	السلع الترفيهية المعمرة
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS	0.5	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	السلع الترفيهية الأخرى
GARDEN PRODUCTS AND PETS	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	منتجات الحدائق والحيوانات الاليفة

# Consumer Price Index Manual

Expenditure Category:	All Regions	Riyadh	Makkah	Madinah	Al Qassim	Eastern Province	Aseer	فئات الإنفاق:
Divisions and Groups	Weights							ال subsections and groups:
RECREATIONAL SERVICES	0.5	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	الخدمات الترفيهية
CULTURAL GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	السلع الثقافية
Cultural services	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	الخدمات الثقافية
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	0.4	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	الصحف والكتب والقرطاسية
PACKAGE HOLIDAYS	1.4	0.4	0.2	0	0	0.5	0	عروض العطلات
EDUCATION SERVICES	2.2	1.5	0.2	0.1	0	0.3	0	خدمات التعليم
EARLY CHILDHOOD AND PRIMARY EDUCATION	1	0.7	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	الطفولة المبكرة والتعليم الابتدائي
SECONDARY EDUCATION	0.7	0.5	0	0	0	0.1	0	التعليم الثانوي
POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIALY EDUCATION	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	التعليم ما بعد الثانوي غير العالى
TERTIALY EDUCATION	0.4	0.2	0	0	0	0.1	0	التعليم العالى
EDUCATION NOT DEFINED BY LEVEL	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	التعليم غير محدد حسب المستوى
RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	8.5	3.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.4	المطاعم وخدمات الإقامة
FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVING SERVICES	4.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	خدمات تقديم الأطعمة والمشروبات
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	4.2	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	خدمات الإقامة
INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	3.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	التأمين والخدمات المالية
INSURANCE	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	التأمين
FINANCIAL SERVICES	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0	0.3	0.1	الخدمات المالية
PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	5.7	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	العناية الشخصية والحماية الاجتماعية والسلع والخدمات الأخرى
PERSONAL CARE	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	العناية الشخصية
OTHER PERSONAL EFFECTS	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	ال MERCHANTABILITY الشخصية الأخرى
Social protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	الحماية الاجتماعية
OTHER SERVICES	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	خدمات أخرى

## Annex C. Divisions and groups regional weights: (Continued)

Expenditure Category:	Tabuk	Hail	Northern Borders	Jazan	Najran	Al Baha	Al Jouf	فئات الإنفاق:
Divisions and Groups	Weights							ال subsections and groups:
General Index	2.2	1.6	0.9	5	1.2	1.2	1.3	الرقم القياسي العام
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	الغذائية والمشروبات
FOOD	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	الغذائية
BEVERAGES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	المشروبات
SERVICES FOR PROCESSING PRIMARY GOODS FOR FOOD AND BEVERAGES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	خدمات تجهيز السلع الأولية والمشروبات
TOBACCO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	التبغ
TOBACCO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	التبغ
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0.1	الملابس والأحذية
CLOTHING	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0.1	الملابس
FOOTWEAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	الأحذية
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	السكن والمياه والكهرباء والغاز وأنواع الوقود الأخرى
ACTUAL RENTALS FOR HOUSING	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	إيجارات الفعلية للسكن
IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	إيجارات التقديرية للسكن
MAINTENANCE, REPAIR AND SECURITY OF THE DWELLING	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	صيانة وإصلاح وأمن المسكن
WATER SUPPLY AND MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES RELATING TO THE DWELLING	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	إمدادات المياه والخدمات المتنوعة المتعلقة بالسكن

# Consumer Price Index Manual

Expenditure Category:	Tabuk	Hail	Northern Borders	Jazan	Najran	Al Baha	Al Jouf	فئات الإنفاق:
Divisions and Groups	Weights							الاقسام والمجموعات
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0	الكهرباء، والغاز وأنواع الوقود الأخرى
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0	0.1	0.1	الاثاث والاجهزه المنزليه والصيانة الدورية للمنزل
FURNITURE, FURNISHINGS, AND LOOSE CARPETS	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	الاثاث والمفروشات والسجاد
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	المسروقات المنزليه
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	الاجهزه المنزليه
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	الاوانى الزجاجية وأدوات المائدة والاوانى المنزليه
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	أدوات ومعدات المنزل والحدائق
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	0.1	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	السلع والخدمات للصيانة المنزليه الدورية
HEALTH	0.1	0	0	0.3	0	0.1	0	الصحة
MEDICINES AND HEALTH PRODUCTS	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	الادوية والمنتجات الصحية
OUTPATIENT CARE SERVICES	0.1	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	خدمات العيادات الخارجية
INPATIENT CARE SERVICES	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	خدمات رعاية المرضى الداخليين
Diagnostic imaging services and medical laboratory services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	خدمات التصوير التشخيصي وخدمات المختبرات الطبية
TRANSPORT	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	النقل
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	شراء المركبات
OPERATION OF PERSONAL TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	تشغيل معدات النقل الشخصية
PASSENGER TRANSPORT SERVICES	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	خدمات نقل الركاب
TRANSPORT SERVICES OF GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	خدمات نقل البضائع
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	المعلومات والاتصالات
Information and communication equipment	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	معدات المعلومات والاتصالات
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	المعلومات والاتصالات
RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	الترفيه والرياضة والثقافة
RECREATIONAL DURABLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	السلع الترفيهية المعمرة
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	السلع الترفيهية الأخرى
GARDEN PRODUCTS AND PETS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	منتجات الحدائق والحيوانات الأليفة
RECREATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	الخدمات الترفيهية
CULTURAL GOODS	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	السلع الثقافية
Cultural services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	الخدمات الثقافية
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	الصحف والكتب والقرطاسية
PACKAGE HOLIDAYS	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	عروض العطلات
EDUCATION SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	خدمات التعليم
EARLY CHILDHOOD AND PRIMARY EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	الطفولة المبكرة والتعليم الابتدائي
SECONDARY EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	التعليم الثانوي
POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	التعليم ما بعد الثانوي غير العالى
TERTIALY EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	التعليم العالى
EDUCATION NOT DEFINED BY LEVEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	التعليم غير محدد حسب المستوى
RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	المطاعم وخدمات الإقامة
FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVING SERVICES	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	0	0	0.1	خدمات تقديم الاطعمة والمشروبات
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	خدمات الإقامة
INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	التأمين والخدمات المالية
INSURANCE	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	التأمين
FINANCIAL SERVICES	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	الخدمات المالية
PERSONAL CARE, SOCIAL PROTECTION AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	0	0.1	0.1	العناية الشخصية والحماية الاجتماعية والسلع والخدمات الأخرى
PERSONAL CARE	0.1	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	العناية الشخصية
OTHER PERSONAL EFFECTS	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	الامتنعة الشخصية الأخرى
Social protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	الحماية الاجتماعية
OTHER SERVICES	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	خدمات أخرى



الهيئة العامة للإحصاء  
General Authority for Statistics